San Francisco.

V. SPAULDING,

g & Repairing

ISHMENT,

t St., between Fron
Battery,

ANCISCO

DING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN,
CULAR SAWS

n all its branches ... as Gumming,
ightening, &c

WS of all ... Cross cut, Mill,
k Butcher, ... Saws ...
ood assortment of Saw Arbours at low

PLANER KNIVES ... MOULDING
on hand or made to order ...
s KNAPP, BURRELL & CO,
chants, Portland ...
ster Oregon, Washington and Idaho,
rough them by telegraph or otherwise
me rates as if sent ... direct

LIESENFELD'S

TABLE MANUFACTORY,

ET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents

L ... On the Pacific Coast

FOR

AN & COLLENDER'S

BEVELED TABLE ... Jura Co.,
EUREKA WIRE CUSHION patented
nd the celebrated Combination Cushion
rge assortment of Bag... Pigeon Hole
tent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, ...
1872. n20 ...

R. WONSER'S

R.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE
in the Liver and the Blood. It Cures
TIPATION, CHRONIC COUGHS, DYS-
RE AND AGUE, KIDNEY, ALL BIL-
T CHRONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE
N CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS.
WKINS, Agent and Manufacturer,
mento street, bet. Sansome and Battery,
San Francisco.
ywhere. E. MARTIN & CO.,
Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

RYMEN, BLACKSMITHS
AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.
OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL,
reek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Coal,
PIG IRON.—Being a specialty, the store
th great care for interior consumers.
J. R. BOYLE,
cific street, 420 East Street Wharf, between
Pacific, San Francisco. n25 ...

L. P. FISHER,

RTISING AGENT

0 & 21 Merchants' Exchange,
ornia st., San Francisco,

ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP-
he DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN and for
ed in California, Oregon and Nevada,
tah, Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona,
erritories; Sandwich Islands, the Pacific
exican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Val-
and China; New Zealand and the Aus-
s, the Atlantic States and Europe.

VERTISING

created many a new business;
enlarged many an old business;
revived many a dull business;
rescued many a lost business;
saved many a failing business;
preserved many a large business;
insures success in any business.

ECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say in
I have always considered advertising lib-
to be the great medium of success in bus-
to prelude to wealth. And I have made it
n a to advertise in dull times as well as the
xperience having taught me that money
ell laid out, as by continually keeping my
the public it has secured many sales that
uld have lost."

VERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

OUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE.

SINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.

INESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

n who didn't believe in advertising has
nership with the sheriff, and that official
tising. jy10d3m

New York.

. KEELER & CO.,

Liberty St., New York.

AND N. W. COMMISSION

AGENCY

NG AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA
Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco
ll classes and varieties of Merchandise and
orts from the North-West.
ade on approved consignments, and orders
olicited. All orders and business will re-
attention.
ES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank, cor.
and Chambers St.; Messrs A. E. & C. E.
erty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bro.,
Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller &
h street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Til-
Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland;
& Bush, Bankers, Salem. A. A. McCully,

ADVERTISERS.

SONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING
s with newspapers for the insertion of
nts should send to

G. P. ROWELL & CO.

, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hun-
Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000
and estimates, showing the cost of Advertis-
ny useful hints to advertisers, and some
the experiences of men who are known
al Advertisers. This firm are propri-
merican Newspaper Advertising Agency,

PARK ROW, N.Y.

ssed of unequalled facilities for securing the
Advertisements in all Newspapers and Peri-
west rates. jan1tf

PORTLAND

ary Association

ROOMS.

OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.

R LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

LY 5,000 VOLUMES

AND

00 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

embership Free to All.

Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly

DIRECTORS:

LADD, ADDISON C. GIBBS,
HUYLER, Jr. O. H. LEWIS,
P. DEADY, M. W. FECHHEIMER,
FIELD, H. FAILING,
KETT, L. BLUM

KEFIELD, President.
AILING, Vice President.
P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Treasurer.
CHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
Y A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

Exempt Firemen.

TIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF THE
partment for the new Exempt Certificates
ill be received at the office of the Secretary
Department for sixty days from the date
he expiration of this time the Exempt Cer-
e and the Certificates and Badges issued
e applied according to the seniority of their
upon the Register.
er notice, the Secretary of the Fire Depart-
found at his office, third story of new Po-
from 5 until 8 P. M. each day, Sundays ex-
C. BALL,
Secretary Portland Fire Department.
eb. 5, 1873.

Proposals.

PORTLAND, March 11th,
PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT
o of KRUMBEIN & GILBERT, until the
pril, 1873,

Build an Iron Fence

County Court House, Multnomah county.

pecifications may be seen at the office of the
ree's building, Stark street, between First
nts.
Commissioners reserve the right to reject
all bids.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 1, 1873. NO 49

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark streets.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.
OCULIST & AURIST.
ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instruction given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. O. ROSENK,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE
(Robinson Block).
WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS, and Operations of any kind

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20

At my Residence and Office on MAIN St.,
OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,
BET. FOURTH and FIFTH,

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following prices will be established: An Entire Set of Upper Teeth, $20; Partial Set of Teeth, $1 4; Extraction of Teeth, 50c
REFERENCES—Patrons J. W. DODGE.
j17d3m

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALEIGH STOTT.
BALL & STOTT.
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW
111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO. 3—PORTLAND.
(Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

JOHN B. WALDO.
Attorney-at-Law,
Room 13, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

E. D. SHATTUCK. E. KILLIN.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN:
Attorneys-at-Law,
Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON

GEO. H. DURHAM. D. P. THOMPSON
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
100 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel,
a13 Portland, Oregon. dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,
Attorney-at-Law,
OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

J. W. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland
Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PITT A. EDDY,
DEALER IN
H. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY PRODUCE,
Stall No. 3.
CENTRAL MARKET.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN BUTTER, Cheese, Lard, Eggs, Etc.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,
General Brokers.
Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.
COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.
Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.
Office—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets,
n12 Portland, Oregon. dtf

L. THERKELSEN,
Carpenter & Builder,
SHOP—Alder Street, bet. Sixth and Seventh
RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
Hacks on Call Day and Night.
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'
Carpet Emporium!
69 Front St.

Baths, Baths!
AT
FLIEDNER BROTHERS'
NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.
HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First f20tf

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT
ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN
OFFICE—O-ER'S BUILDING,
Stark street, bet. Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON

BURTON & WILLIAMS,
ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENT
ROOM No. 17,
DEKUM'S BUILDING.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULU—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P. M.
FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President

W. R. T. CO'S
STEAMER
GOV. GROVER!
WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY
Monday and Thursday Morning
At 6 o'clock,
FOR CORVALLIS
AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.
Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wastage or breakage. B. GOLDSMITH, Pres't.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S
STEAMBOATS.
NOTICE.
FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer
E. N. COOKE
Will LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 9:30 A. M., and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A. M.—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE
Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.
Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A. M., connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.
THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co. at REDUCED RATES.
All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE
Freight received until 5 P. M.
J. D. BILES, Agent

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7:45 A.M	Roseburg	8 00 P.M.
Roseburg	5 00 A.M.	Portland	5 15 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between
PORTLAND AND JUNCTION
as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:00 A.M.	Junction	6:00 P.M.
Junction	5:45 A.M.	Portland	6 00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.
Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.
Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M.
H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.
J. C. HILDRETH, Asst Supt.
E. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE
OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD
WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows:

BOUND SOUTH No 1.			BOUND NORTH No. 2	
Leave	7 45 A.M	Portland, cor. Front & G sts.	Arrive	5 10 P.M.
"	8 25 "	Summit	Leave	4 34 "
"	8 47 "	Beaverton	"	4 09 "
"	9 05 "	Reedville	"	3 51 "
"	9 50 "	Cornelius	"	3 17 "
"	10 23 "	Gaston	"	2 36 "
"	10.57 "	N. Yamhill	"	2 03 "
Arrive	11.30 "	St. Joseph	"	1.30 "

H. THIELSEN.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND
PACIFIC RAILROAD.
The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE,
With its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO
With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.
The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.
Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,
And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.
Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.
A. M. SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago
WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
STAGE COMPANY.
GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.
CONCORD COACHES, FINE STOCK, SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS.
Only Fifteen Miles Staging.
QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE
To the Sound and Victoria, and
FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA!
Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50
ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKets at O. S. N. Co's office, Portland. Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages, in waiting at Tenino. Passengers from Olympia leave daily at 9 A. M. (except Sunday), connecting at Tenino with N. P. R. R. for Kalama and Portland.
Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel.

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

MILK! MILK!
At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart.
FROM
RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.
STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.
President .... HENRY FAILING.
Cashier .... JAMES STEEL.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital......$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK
No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple.
San Francisco.
GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000
LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
Geo. Robins, Secretary. fe8dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & C
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,
DEALER IN
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Oysters.

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY
Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO 1 STYLE
AT
Alisky & Hegele's,
No. 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

SEED OATS!

SEED WHEAT!
BY
EVERDING & FARRELL.

OREGON.

Miss Lizzie Domes, of Napa, Cal., thinks her father, J. J. Domes, is in Oregon and wants to know certain.

The flow of emigration to Oregon has already commenced, several trains having passed through Jacksonville last week.

Further farming operations up the valley are suspended, and some of the early-made gardens need to be taken in out of the wet.

A Linn county farmer laughed himself almost to death, not long ago, to see a chicken thief try to climb a fence with his knees full of buckshot.

Albany boasts of a young man so timid that he cannot look a needle in the eye. Many young ladies are troubled with similar fears when they can get any one else to do their sewing.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* says: "It is reported that Meacham talks of opening a recruiting office for the purpose of filling up the Peace Commission, that now goes begging for members at the rate of $10 per day."

A mail route has been established and service commenced across the Quick road from North Yamhill postoffice via Mountain House and Trask river to Tillamook Bay. It is a convenience to the people over there which will be highly appreciated.

Mr. Kincaid, a young man, the son of W. B. Kincaid of Rogue River Valley, had his right arm badly cut on Thursday, the 20th ult. While he was in the act of passing a man scoring timber he stumbled and fell under the ax of his companion as it was coming down, the ax passing through the elbow joint and nearly severing the arm, but fortunately missing the main artery.

A correspondent writing from Canyonville, says crops are looking fine in that part of the country, and that a greater acreage than usual has been sown. Stock have passed through the winter in good condition. This is especially true of sheep. The wool clip of this year will exceed that of last year in quantity, and be superior in quality. This results from the flocks being in better order and free from scab.

The *Sentinel* says: "Captain Jack is expecting reinforcements from the Klamaths, and that it is his intention to leave the lava beds and commence raiding as soon as the grass is good. Meanwhile the powers that be are trying for peace when there can be no peace. How long must these things be? How much longer will our Government humiliate itself in the vain endeavor to patch up an ignominious peace with a few murdering, thieving Indians?" We give it up.

The following Jackson county mining items are from the *Times:* Capt. M. F. Alcorn has opened a ledge of gold bearing quartz on Bush creek, that prospects well for free gold. A company is organizing to develop and work it this summer. The Hamilton diggings, on Applegate, are being vigorously worked this season by S. R. Hamilton, with pipe and hose, and give prospects of a good yield. The Steamboat diggings afford ground enough for quite a number of miners this season. Several Americans and quite a number of Chinamen are busily engaged in ground-sluicing, with hopes of good success.

Our Baker City correspondent, under date of the 26th of March, says: "Last week we had several warm, pleasant days, which caused rapid melting of the snows in the foothills, and quite a freshet in Powder river was the consequence. The bridge on lower main Powder, known as the Pritchard Bridge, was carried away, and our bridge near town came very near going off on Sunday last, but fortunately the weather changed and has been cool, cloudy and windy since, and the waters went down. Our roads are drying up very fast. Quite a number of strangers in town, new buildings going up and things promise well, but money is scarce. Several drunks and almost a deadly fight to report within the past few days. The stages connect with Boise City only tri-weekly, now—'too much sick horse.'"

The Jacksonville *Times* says: "From Gen. Elisha L. Applegate, who passed through this place on Tuesday last, we learn that Long Jim, one of the Indians indicted by the Grand Jury of Jackson county, for the murder of settlers on Lost river, was recently captured at Yainax by Capt. O. C. Applegate, who immediately turned him over to General Gillem, U. S. A., at Van Bremer's, in California. It appears that Jim had been severely wounded in the arm at the battle of the Lava Bed, and had stealthily made his way to Yainax, hoping to be able to remain there undisturbed until he got entirely well. A friendly Indian, however, 'blowed' on him, he was arrested, put in irons, taken south of the Oregon line, and placed in charge of the military. We think he should have been turned over to the civil authorities of Jackson county, to be dealt with according to law."

THE INDIANA KU KLUX.—The Leavenworth (Ind.) *Independent* gives the following account of the forcible manner in which Indiana Ku Klux express their views on railroad matters:

It is a pleasant shock to the nervous system to be aroused at midnight's calm and holy hour by the yells of one hundred Ku Klux as they go skipping along and playing with the moonshine beneath your window. Last night the "Knights of Justice" entered our town, proceeded to the residence of Clerk Temple, and (Mr. Temple being from home) they demanded the key of his son to the Clerk's office. Having obtained the key they then went to the residence of Deputy Clerk Jenkins, placed him on an easy-going horse and gave him a healthy ride to the office, where they demanded possession of all the papers in the railroad suit against Crawford county. Mr. Jenkins hesitated a moment, when one of the "boys" showed him a cold, treacherous looking rope. Nath said he didn't fancy that kind of a necktie, so he shelled out. After accomplishing their work they proceeded down Front street, and merchants stood arrayed in single garments, looked down both sides of their noses, and studied over the little mean tricks they had been guilty of. Our friend John Bozz got up in his sleep, thought it was a political demonstration, and yelled out, "Big time! don't it?" But as soon as he found out his mistake he had his boys lower him into his cistern. They manifested no desire to harm any one, and after accomplishing their mission they left the sleeping village, and the refulgent moon shone down as though nothing had happened. They undoubtedly mean business.

SEMMES AND BRAGG.—A writer from Mobile to the Boston *Journal* says that among the celebrated of Secessia residing there is Admiral Raphael Semmes, of the *Alabama.* He is a man of about sixty, with iron-gray hair, far from imposing in appearance, and no one can conscientiously call him a handsome man. One would take him for an old farmer or planter rather than one whose name has traveled so far. He is now a lawyer with a fair practice, and has been City Attorney. Semmes is a good-tempered, pleasant fellow, and will have his little joke, though some of the owners of Northern shipping have failed to see where the laugh came in. I heard him propose to a Lieutenant of the *Florida,* a day or two since, to suggest to General Butler that, as the whole of the Geneva money was obtained from England through their acts, and the General is of the opinion that by some mistake a million has been collected more than was really due, that it be divided equitably between them and their companions as it would be a pity to pay it back. If this idea should relieve General Butler from his embarrassment in the matter, he is welcome to it. General Bragg, of "a little more grape" fame, is also daily met with. He is a tall, fine-looking gentleman, very decisive in his conversation, not particularly pleasant, and an earnest hater of the President and his supporters.

THE TERRITORIES

The Presbytery of Montana assembled at Bozeman on the 21st ult.

One firm at Seattle does a business of $750 a day on an average. They have a stock valued at $150,000.

For the paltry sum of $60 twelve men were hung at Olympia last week—for twenty four hours on a jury.

A letter reached the Olympia postoffice last week for a man who died at that place over three years ago.

Steilacoom, W. T., is advertising for a school teacher. A good teacher could probably secure a good place.

"Wharf" or "no wharf" to deep water seems to be the question on which parties will be divided at the next municipal election in Olympia

The U. S. Internal Revenue Assessor for Montana is directed to turn over his official books, property, etc., to the Collector on May 20th, and the Assessors are thus "consolidated" out of office.

A new town has been laid out in Kittitass Valley, on the claim of Mr. John Shoudy. It has been named "Kitty of Cittitass," or "City of Kittitass," either of which would be destructive to its prosperity.

Olympia has $10,000 invested in her public square on which she pays $1,800 interest annually. A proposition is made to sell. Portland, too, has some stock in public squares and park grounds, the dividends on which come in very slow.

All the steamboats plying between Seattle and the rest of the world come in and leave well laden with passengers and freight, and this business is each day increasing. Times on the Sound, and especially at Seattle, bid fair to be better this coming summer than ever before.

We acknowledge the receipt of a calendar printed in colors at the office of the *New North-west,* a paper published at Deer Lodge, Montana, which, both the paper and the calendar, are well gotten up and show that that Rocky Mountain country is not a whit behind the times in the cultivation of the art preservative. We welcome the paper to our list of exchanges.

Sehome, Whatcom county, is where the coal mine is located, and everything around this mine betokens enterprise and thrift. The mine is being worked night and day, Sundays as well as week days. The company's wharf is constructed for loading all kinds of vessels, and their coal chutes are so handy that it only takes a few days to load the largest ship. There are 79 men employed in the mine, and the average product is 100 tons a day.

The Olympia *Transcript* says: "Our attention has repeatedly been called to the fact that a great many letters going between the Sound country and the eastern portion of our Territory fail to reach their destination. Numbers of others, when they do arrive, have one corner or a portion of the end of the envelope torn off, thus showing that they have been examined by prying eyes. This matter should be looked into and the culprits brought to justice."

A correspondent of the *Tribune* says: "There are at present 34 inmates of the Insane Asylum at Steilacoom, 27 males and 7 females. The males are in the care of three good and trusty wardens, who are unremitting in their attention to the comfort and safety of the unfortunates. They have a large clean room for exercise through the daytime, and at night are provided with clean, comfortable beds. The females are in the care of a kind matron, Mrs. Bird, who attends to all their wants with a motherly care truly admirable."

The reason of the special appropriation of $200,000 to build two posts on the line of the Northern Pacific Railroad, is because a recent law prohibits the War Department from building any new posts at a cost exceeding $20,000 each, except by special authorization of Congress. Latest advices say the bonds of the company are selling better each succeeding month. General Cass has written the Secretary of War that the company intend pushing the road vigorously from the East this summer and asked military protection as early as it can be put on the line.

The Seattle correspondent of the *Transcript* says: "The Mechanics' Square will soon be quite an important item in the business directory of Seattle. The founders of this institution are men of means and energy, and with such men at the head there is no such thing as fail. The company have six acres of land, a portion of which is now being piled over and built upon. Their object is to put up large furnaces and engines, and then supply persons desiring to put up factories of different kinds with room and power. It is already contemplated to start a saw mill, cracker factory, soap factory, sash and door factory, and planing machine upon the same, power for them having already been engaged."

Geo. B. Hibbard, Superintendent of Emigration of the office of the Land Department of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company writes that "the road is done to the Missouri river, except laying down thirty miles of track, which will be done by the 10th of May, and trains will probably be running to the Missouri by that time. This however, depends somewhat upon the spring. A line of steamers will run in connection with the road, so that freights and passengers can be transported from the crossing of the Missouri river to Fort Benton by the 15th day of May, if the river is open by that time. By the rates which have been effected for emigrants and settlers as far as they are completed, the passage from New York to the crossing of the Missouri river will be, by all rail, via Chicago and St. Paul, first class, $50, emigrant rates to Chicago, and first class the rest of the way $41. The company will be ready to transport all freight to Montana Territory, via Fort Benton, as soon as navigation opens in the spring, and at lower rates than they can be got there by any other route. The company is also prepared to send forward such number of people at the rates given above which have been established especially for settlers going to the line of the Northern Pacific Railroad, and to care for their wants and look after their interests as no people are cared for by any other Company in America."

DO TELL US!—Will the Holladay organ write upon the high and burnished heavens, in letters of living light, a text from the Oracles of Oregon Politics, which will give conclusive documentary evidence than Hon. Cole has voted the Republican ticket during the past five years? Please produce; or, in other words, put up or shut up. Cole made the assertion in this county, not hardly a year since, "that he was just as good a Democrat as ever, but that party stood no show, and it was better to assist the Repubs, as they were bound to win." These are substantially the words he used, and the meaning to them is too transparent to need explanation. How generous he was! He was very kind, indeed! And as such disinterested benevolence, deserves a reward, he was not forgotten. Certainly, the Republicans are under lasting obligations to Mr. Cole, (?) but did he vote the ticket?—*Pantagraph.*

According to an estimate, out of twenty-five hundred and forty Emperors or Kings over sixty-four nations, two hundred and ninety-nine were dethroned, sixty-four abdicated, twenty committed suicide, eleven went mad, one hundred died on the battle-field, one hundred and twenty-three were made prisoners, twenty-five became or were pronounced martyrs and saints, one-hundred and fifty-one were assassinated, sixty-two poisoned and one hundred and eight sentenced to death. Total, nine hundred and sixty-three.

The Conservancy of the Forests.

The grave economic question of conserving forests has recently, in several parts of Europe, been made the subject of interesting and instructive experiments. It used to be the boast of modern civilization that in its march over the globe it had conquered Nature and subdued the primeval forests which she had planted for the highest and most beneficent ends. Science is beginning to explode this conceit, and is rendering a great service to mankind by exposing its fallacy.

It is impossible to glance over the climatic history of the Old World or the New without discovering that marked changes have taken place, even within the period of authentic annals. There are now no such climates in Central Europe as were described, with no exaggerated pen, by the writers and warriors who chronicled the march of the old Roman armies. Since the close of the 18th century we read of no such spectacle as the freezing over of the Baltic, the Zuyder Zee, the Hellespont and the Black sea, which, at various times previously, had been covered with solid bridges of ice. And, if we may credit the keen and cautious testimony of such observant historians of American colonial climate as Volney, Rush, Samuel Williams and Mr. Jefferson, there can be little doubt that in the last century the country east of the Alleghanies has undergone a decided physical deterioration.

The denudation of the soil has long since attracted the serious concern and stimulated the stringent legislation of nearly every country in Europe. Not long since experiments were made in Germany which demonstrated the fact that the oak tree discharges from its leaves an amount of evaporation more than eight times as great as the rainfall over the area of soil which it shades. As this excess of water must be drawn up by the roots of the oak from great depths, the inference is that trees prevent the drying of the climate by restoring to the air the moisture which would be borne in destructive torrents to the ocean. In the French department of the Hautes Alps (where the ravages of the axe threatened to spoil the land of its harvests), the compulsory covering of the denuded and barren tracts with fresh turf and vegetation is found to render them retentive of the rain, and has restored their pristine verdure, while the streams have become less turbid and violent, and the bridges less frequently swept off.

Such results can scarcely be attributed to any other cause than the partial replacement of the natural and necessary protection which Mother Earth demands, if we would have her remain healthy and prolific. It has been sometimes contended that scientific researches do not establish a climatic change in any part of the United States, for the past five decades, of more than three or four degrees of temperature, and that this is scarcely worth notice. But the figures of science, not unlike the solemn stones of the graveyard which once excited Sydney Smith's ready wit, are by no means unimpeachable. A difference in temperature of a single degree may make a great difference in the amount of water condensed from a passing vapor-laden wind upon our hill-tops and valleys. It is carefully and minutely recorded by the great physicist, the late John Herschel, that during his residence at the Cape of Good Hope he had often noticed, even in the rainy season, that while standing under trees of Table Mountain the shower would be copious, a few hundred yards thence in the open space not a drop of rain was falling. If meteorologists could prove that the temperature of our climate has been modified by only two or three degrees (which they have no data to prove) of change, the argument would be of no weight against the alleged deterioration, since such a thermal modification extending over an immense territory would make an enormous aggregate. There can be no doubt that the country east of the Mississippi now suffers incalculably from the deforesting of a century. We have just seen that in mid-winter, after a heavy snow, a day or two of sunshine suffices to dissolve and dislodge the frozen mantle and send it gliding on its unimpeded way from the mountains to the river beds, there to form the most dangerous floods and ice gorges. In summer, although swept by the broad equatorial current and the southwesterly winds—bearing just overhead the evaporation of the Gulf and the tropical Atlantic—the same section is sorely scorched by the sun, and its people, in the very sight of the sea, have almost to cry out with the "Ancient Mariner,"

> Water, water everywhere, and not a drop to drink.

In many parts of Europe strenuous efforts are being made to encourage the restoration of forests in districts which have been stripped of their timber, and legislation has been necessarily and extensively exercised. The conservation of American forests, from the very geography of the country, is more imperatively demanded than in the more moist sections of the Old World. The next Congress cannot spend a portion of its time better than taking proper action upon this grave subject of national importance.—*N. Y. Herald.*

A Washington despatch of March 25th, says:

The Attorney-General was recently requested by the Secretary of War to give a decision on the question whether a State has the right to tax the personal property of soldiers doing duty within their boundaries. The matter was brought to the attention of the Secretary of War by soldiers on duty at West Point but living outside the grounds over which the General Government has jurisdiction, whose personal property had been assessed. The Attorney General decides the question in the affirmative; States have the right, he says, to tax soldiers the same as citizens, unless residing within the limits of the ground of jurisdiction, or on that on which jurisdiction has been ceded by the State to the United States, in which case they are not subject to taxation.

Another despatch says:

At the Cabinet meeting to-day, the action of the railroad companies in threatening to withdraw postal cars on the first of April, was discussed and the views of the Postmaster General on the subject fully sustained. The hope was expressed that the companies would reconsider their determination to withdraw the cars, and continue the service under the compensation awarded by Congress until the reassembling of that body in December, when the whole subject would probably be satisfactorily adjusted. A prominent lawyer here expressed the opinion that if the railroad companies carry out their purpose to discontinue running postal cars on the first of April, the Postmaster General will be justified under the law in proceeding by force to compel them to run such cars.

John W. Osborne, who was hanged at Knoxville, Ill., on the 14th inst., made a confession just before his execution. Its various parts are most incongruous. Here is a specimen extract, whose brutality would well become a Fijian. After detailing the horrid preliminaries of his crime—having crushed his victim's skull with a brick—he says:

I saw her eyes looking at me, I went up to her, and bending over her said, "Adela." She raised her eyes and looked up. I said, "Do you know me?" She made no reply. I asked her again and she said, "I do." I asked her who I was, and she said: "Mr. Osborne," and reached her hand to me and said: "Why did you do this?" I dropped her hand and turned away, and looked at her again a moment later and felt that I would give worlds to have her well again. I then took out my knife and cut her throat. She never moved or shuddered. I then went up stairs and left.

A widow lady, sitting beside a cheerful fire in a meditative mood, shortly after her husband's decease, sighed out, "Poor fellow, how he did like a good fire! I hope he has gone where they always keep good fires."

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 31.

WASHINGTON CITY.

WASHINGTON, March 30.—Jesse Grant, son of the President, will this week leave Washington with Senator Cole's family for the Pacific Coast. The President and Mrs. Grant will go North.

WASHINGTON, March 30.—The new coinage act goes into operation April 1st. There is no change in gold coinage, but in silver coinage there is to be a new trade dollar. The two cent piece is to be abolished, the minor coins being five cent pieces and one-cent pieces.

So much of the sundry civil expenses act of 1870 as provides that until after the completion and occupation of the Branch Mint building at San Francisco, it shall be lawful to exchange at any Mint or Branch Mint of the United States refined or imported bullion, whenever in the opinion of the Secretary of the Treasury it can be done with advantage to the Government, is repealed.

The State Department is overwhelmed with applications for office in all grades, but there is known to be only one vacancy, in the mission to Bogota which is not open to competition, and will be filled by an appointee from the South. The clerical force of the Department is not large enough to write replies to the hundreds of applicants. Other departments are also burdened with applications and accompanying recommendations from innumerable office-seekers. The President has also, since his inauguration, been similarly annoyed by the same class of persons.

The President will appoint Rev. Dr. Newman Inspector of Consulates in Japan, China and other Eastern countries.

The Assistant Treasurer at New York has been directed to purchase $500,000 bonds on Wednesday, April 9th, and Wednesday, April 23d, each, and sell $1,000,000 gold on each Thursday during the month of April, thus purchasing in all $1,000,000 bonds and selling $6,000,000 gold.

EASTERN STATES.

Severe Storm on the Atlantic Coast—The Gale in Virginia.

RICHMOND, March 31.—Dispatches from nearly all parts of the State report a storm to-day as very general in the South. The gale has been accompanied by hail, snow, and rain. All dispatches show more or less damage to property.

In New York.

NEW YORK, March 30.—During the storm yesterday afternoon three new three story brick buildings on Butler street, Brooklyn, were blown down; also an unfinished four story brick building on Degraw street. Considerable damage was done to shipping.

In Rhode Island.

PROVIDENCE, March 30.—A high wind has prevailed during the past 24 hours. Four incomplete houses were damaged to the extent of $5,000.

In Pennsylvania.

PHILADELPHIA, March 30.—The gale on Saturday night was very severe. Trees and fences were blown down and great injury was done to buildings in process of erection.

Railroad Accident.

RUTLAND, Vt., March 30.—Two men were killed last night and several passengers were injured by an accident on the Saratoga Railroad.

The Brooklyn Murder Mystery.

NEW YORK, March 30.—Mrs. Myers positively states that she was not in Goodrich's house on the night of the murder. She says that she was with him in New York on Thursday evening, and that when he left her at her house, shortly after nine o'clock, he said that he was going to Brooklyn. That was the last she saw of him.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Spanish Republicans Rampant.

MADRID, March 30.—At a Federalist's meeting to-day, a deputation was appointed, which proceeded to the Ministers of the Interior and demanded possession of all Monarchical municipalities. The Minister replied that the Government had no legal power to overthrow regularly appointed authorities of cities.

Republicanism in England.

LONDON, March 30.—At the Republican conference at Sheffield last night, resolutions favoring a Republican form of government for England, were adopted.

MEXICO.

Discovery of an Ancient Temple.

CITY OF MEXICO, March 29.—Gen. Altorre has been appointed Governor of Yucatan.

The remains of an ancient temple, supposed to have been erected centuries before the discovery of Mexico, have been found in the San Jose mountains. The stone statues, representing Aradinac dignitaries, were unearthed in the vicinity of the temple.

The revolution in Guatemala is gaining strength, and the Government troops have met with reverses.

Sierra or Sierras.

The Gold Hill, Nev., *News,* very properly objects to the popular use of the name of the Sierra Nevada in a plural form. Either the first word, Sierra, or the second, Nevada, is separately pluralized, or the two together are written thus—"The Sierra Novadas." The *News* correctly says:

Being strictly a Spanish word, the literal translation of *sierra* is a ridge or range of mountains. It also means a saw, and it is nearly an English word with the same meaning, Webster defining serrated as notched, like the teeth of a saw. The word Sierra, therefore, as applied to the saw-like appearance of a lofty ridge of mountains, each mountain top representing a huge saw tooth, is eminently appropriate; yet it would be evidently incorrect to apply the term to anything less than the entire range. Nevada signifies snowy, and thus Sierra Nevada, literally translated, signifies snowy ridge of mountains. It is, therefore, easy to see that Nevadas or Sierra Nevadas could not be proper, but, on the contrary, highly improper. The blunder is simply an Americanism, and should be avoided.

There is no more propriety or elegance in saying "Sierras" for Sierra Nevada, than in substituting "the Blues" for the Blue mountains of Virginia, or the Rockies for the Rocky mountains, or the "Santa Cruzes" for the Santa Cruz mountains, or the "Coasties" for the Coast Range. Yet, palpable as the blunder is, some of the best writers and publishers on the Pacific coast constantly use the word "Sierras," as though they were referring to several ranges, instead of one singularly homogeneous and well-defined range of great individuality and beauty.—*S. F. Bulletin.*

A London dispatch of March 25th says:

The British Government has addressed an official note to the Sublime Porte, intimating that it will hold Turkey responsible for the amount which the English ship-owners will have to pay through recent increased duties on the Suez Canal.

DR. ABORN.
OCULIST, AURIST,
CATARRH, THROAT AND LUNG PHYSICIAN,
AND
OPERATING SURGEON for CHRONIC DISEASES
Offices, Laboratory and Residence,
213 Geary Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
UPON RECEIPT OF A DESCRIPTION OF ONE'S disease, accompanied with a fee of from $25 to $50, according to nature and complication of the case, the Doctor will send a course of treatment, by mail, with directions, including his apparatus, Inhaler or other appliances as may be required. Send address and receive pamphlets. jan13

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(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.,)
32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block,
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

Notice.
THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the ODD FELLOWS' HALL ASSOCIATION of East Portland, on TUESDAY EVENING, March 18th, 1873, at 7½ o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year, and for transacting such other business as may come before the meeting.
By order of the President, J. KENWORTHY.
H. S. WILLIAMS, Sec'y. mh15d3t

Found,
ON WEDNESDAY, 26TH INST., A ROLL OF GREENBACKS. The owner will please call at Barrett's Book Store, between the hours of 6 and 8 P. M., and prove property and pay charges.
m30d6t JOHN J. WALTON

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 1, 1873

A Formidable Indictment

A member of the British Parliament, Mr. Samuel Plimsoll, has published a book which is pronounced a very remarkable work. The title of the book is our "Seamen; an Appeal," and from the descriptions of it given by the London writers we should say it was such an appeal as the English shipowners can not well afford to disregard. The proposition with which Mr. Plimsoll starts out is that "there are many hundreds of lives lost annually by shipwreck, and as to the far greater part of them, they are lost from causes which are easily preventible, and would not be lost if the same care were taken of our sailors by the law as is taken of the rest of our fellow-subjects."

The writer of this book, not being a literary man by profession, announces at the outset that he does not know how to write a book, and therefore does not expect to achieve literary success in the work in hand, but he greatly desires to be the means of attracting the attention of the country to certain appalling facts in connection with the unnecessary loss of life by shipwreck, and this he proposes to do by a presentation of the facts in a plain and truthful way.

The number of lives lost annually for the last eleven years within ten miles of the English coast is stated at seven hundred. A large proportion of these lives are lost, it is stated, by reason of the lack of such provision as might easily be made for their safety. Undermanning is one of the causes to which he attributes many of the disasters, and he cites instances to prove his assertion. One full rigged ship was sent to the Baltic with only eleven men on board, and a steamship of fifteen hundred tons burthen was sent to the East with only eight deck hands on board. Other causes connected with the power of the engines, improper stowage and the like, are mentioned as contributing to produce this great destruction of human life. Defective construction is brought forward, and it is instanced that sham bolts are used for fastenings—copper heads with some worthless material for the rest of the bolt—employing just enough of genuine bolts to keep the timbers in place till the vessel can get off the stocks. A fleet of twenty-one vessels built in this way, as was afterwards discovered, was put on the water in 1867. Ten of them were wrecked and five others have never been heard of since they sailed.

Overloading is carried on to an extent that manifests an utter recklessness of human life. Vessels, it is declared, leave the docks every day so deeply laden that their wreck would be next to an absolute certainty in case of a storm. The temptation to overload is one of the strongest the shipowner can be subjected to. It is stated that these overloaded ships are invariably insured to their full value.

Another and most significant item is over-insurance. This is carried on to such an extent, according to the figures given, as practically to exclude all idea of honest intentions. A vessel that cost $1,500 is insured for $5,000, one that was built for $2,000 was insured for $4,000, and one that cost $37,500 carried a policy of $65,000. These cases are stated to be capable of proof. The vessels carrying this overinsurance go to sea, but their owners remain on shore. The vessel, being thoroughly unseaworthy, though painted and puttied up, the master and crew are all deceived in accepting it, goes down with all on board in the first gale it encounters. The owner draws his insurance money and builds another conveyance in which to send a whole ship's crew into eternity.

This book, a most inartistic performance in a literary sense, has brought to light many facts of a startling character, in relation to English shipping, and has created no little sensation in shipping circles. Its reliability seems not to be questioned; and indeed the sources of the author's information are so fully and explicitly given that it would be folly to attempt to dispute his facts. Certainly no more terrible illustration could be given of the wickedness to which avarice may lead. It seems almost beyond credence that the desire to obtain money, or any other conceivable object, could tempt civilized men thus to sacrifice the lives of hundreds of their fellow men; and yet, as said by a London correspondent of the *Tribune*, if you accept Mr. Plimsoll's statistical facts you have no choice but to be convinced of the correctness of his conclusions.

Peshine of ours—"which the same it is" E. Peshine Smith—has been getting into trouble. He wanted to be a Japanese citizen—because of the salary, you know—and he went through all the forms and ceremonies before the Japanese Consul at San Francisco—with the single unimportant exception of *hari-kari*. Then Secretary Fish sent him to Japan, in pursuance of a request from that Government that a great American legal luminary should be commissioned to instruct and advise the Mikado on international law. So Peshine went forth a new-born citizen of Japan. But on his arrival at Yokohama he was asked to enroll his name in the Consular Register. This the proud spirit of Smith refused to do. The Government insisted. Peshine plead his citizenship, and on his trial for contumacy, remarked that in his humble opinion it was a piece of impudence to inquire if he was a citizen of the United States—so soon had Peshine cast off the galling fetters of allegiance to the Republic! Then the Consul asked Peshine where he was born. He retorted, facetiously, that as he was very young when he was born, and as he was two or three years old before he had any connected ideas on that subject, he couldn't recollect exactly, but as near as he could remember he might have been born on the wrong side of the Niagara river. He finally swore that he was a good Japanese, having been naturalized in San Francisco in 1871, by authority of the Japanese Consul there. The account of his trial adds:

> In the subsequent proceedings he contradicted himself several times, and after a long trial the Court decided that Smith was a resident of the United States, and that he should be fined for his neglect to register his name, much to the chagrin of the American adviser on international law.

The London *Observer* says that the King and Queen of Greece have presented Mr. Tuckerman, late United States Minister at Athens, with a handsome dinner service, in recognition of his exertions on behalf of the Hellenic cause. Mr. Tuckerman is best known as the author of "The Greeks of To-Day"—a spirited plea for the Hellenic races, and an admiral defense of Greeks and things Grecian.

Rev. Henry Morgan is amusing frequenters of the Cooper Institute with his speculations on "Why Men Don't Marry; How some Act Who Do." That subject ought to draw.

The Wallamet Transportation Company are resolved to be ready for the freighting of the next harvest. They are going on with the construction of the second boat of their line as speedily as practicable. The second boat is to be similar to the *Grover*, which is found to be well adapted to the river trade. The patronage received by the *Grover* is such as to give great assurance that the producers and shippers up the river are fully aroused to the necessity of having opposition on the river to enable them to get their productions to market at living rates of freight. It promises well to farmers that the new line is to be kept in the field, for all experience proves that no sooner would it be withdrawn than freights would go up again to rates that would enable the old company to get back what they have lost—or rather have been prevented from *gaining*—by the opposition. It will certainly be to the interest of the farmers to keep freights down to figures that will leave a margin to themselves; and this can not be done if the same company own the lines both on land and on the river. The future looks brighter for the farmers, and through them, for the whole country.

The *Bulletin* still fails to specify the services which George E. Cole, Esq., has rendered the Republican party, to entitle him to be preferred before the Republican friends of Senator Mitchell for the most important position in the gift of the Senator. The *Bulletin* volunteered the statement that Mr. Cole had rendered peculiarly valuable services to the Republican cause notwithstanding his being a prominent member of the Democratic party, and that his appointment was in consideration of those services. Having broached the subject in this manner the *Bulletin* can ill-afford to decline the demand for specifications of services of so remarkable a character as to justify the going outside the Republican party to bestow a very important public office upon a Democrat. Come, Mr. *Bulletin*, prevarication won't do. Come out with the specification. The Republicans all over the State demand to know what those peculiar services were.

A statement of the actual loss to Germany in the Franco-Prussian war, which has just been published by the German Government, shows that there were 1,590 skirmishes and battles in which life was lost; that the grand total of dead, wounded and missing foots up 127,897; that of this number there were killed in action, 17,572; died from sickness, 12,253; died afterward from wounds, 10,710; from accidents, 316; from suicide, 30. There were among these 40,881, 1,531 officers. The Franco-Prussian war is known as one of the shortest, sharpest contests between two great Powers of which the world's history bears record. We have not yet seen the summary of France's loss, but a remembrance of Gravelotte, Koniggratz and the circling fires of Verdun, Montfort and Meaux, the heights of Saarsbrucken and slow siege of Strasbourg may give some idea of the awful cost to France of this unhappy struggle.

Thomas F. Anderson, cashier of Lamberton's Bank, at Franklin, Pa., committed suicide a short time ago under most peculiar circumstances. He had been carrying a large amount of overdrafts, for the accommodation of personal friends, unauthorized by his employers. The bank was about to change hands, and he had been notified to put his house in order by a certain date. Despairing of being able to prevent an exposure of his defalcations, he heaped the bank-grate with bonds, notes and other valuable paper, hurried home and shot himself through the head in the presence of his wife. The charred remains of the bonds, etc., have been forwarded to Washington for identification.

In his letter to Hon. Stephen Salisbury, President of the Worcester County Free Institute of Industrial Science, which accompanied the gift of his back-pay as Congressman, Hon. George F. Hoar requests that if any pupils from certain six towns in the county shall enter the school, who shall be unable to pay tuition, then the interest on the $4,650 shall be devoted to the payment of such tuition. Mr. Hoar adds significantly:

> In making this proposition I do not conceive myself entitled to any gratitude from the trustees of the institute or from anybody else, and desire that in acknowledging it they will confine themselves to a simple acceptance of the condition.

Governor Osborne, of Kansas, is in Washington making ready to step into the shoes of dead Caldwell. A meeting of the Kansas delegation was called a few days since, to consider the question of naming a successor to the resigning Senator, but was postponed on account of the absence of one or two members. It is said that Governor Osborne will be appointed Senator "provided he can fix things with the Lieutenant-Governor of Kansas." Which means that the Governor and his Lieutenant can't agree on – what?

Our San Francisco exchanges say that for some time past, the military authorities at Benecia have been forwarding quantities of war material to the Modoc country. Several hundred hand grenades were sent on the 24th, and everything points to decisive action at the front at no distant time. These hand grenades are what we've been looking for to supplant the logomachy between Sconchin and the orators of the Peace Commission. A little more Greek fire and a little less of the Demosthenian fire, that is what is needed.

Constantinople advices say that a serious revolt against the authority of the Sublime Porte has arisen in the Principalities of Servia. Servia as a dependency of the Porte's government, has hitherto paid an annual tribute of $1,000,000 to the Sultan. The ruling Prince has declined to pay any more tribute, the independence of the Principalities has been declared, and the inhabitants are arming for defence against the invasion of a large army which the Sublime Porte will concentrate in the province of Bosnia.

The Boston *Journal* says, that the brig *Mary Celeste*, which was found deserted at sea, has been libelled at Gibraltar on the suspicion that her desertion was done to defraud the insurance companies. Nothing is known as to the fate of her crew, and the whole affair is involved in mystery.

A Washington dispatch to the Boston *Post* says that prominent Kansas politicians say there is no doubt that ex-Senator Pomeroy will be convicted of bribery by the Criminal Court of Topeka, next June, and that he will be sentenced to the Penitentiary.

Canaday is catching the epidemic of rascality. An exchange says.

> A Toronto special says the great subject of gossip in Canada continues to be the charge of forgery for political purposes, preferred by the Toronto *Globe* against Dodge, member for North York in the House of Commons. He was formerly of the firm of Phelps, Dodge & Co., New York. A suit for libel has been threatened, but the *Globe* continues to reiterate its charges. Great excitement prevails in his constituency. He having just gone over to the Ministerial party, the Government press endeavors to shield him.

NEW PUBLICATIONS.

The April number of the *Galaxy* offers an attractive collection of reading matter. Joseph Arch, the eloquent advocate of the interests of the working people of England, contributes a very strong article from his side of the question. The style and force of this paper explains how it is that Mr. Arch has been able to create so great a sensation in England. He proposes to emancipate England from "feudal aristocracy." It is safe to say that the war will fall considerably short of the proclamation; but he will stir up things nevertheless. The article, however, that will attract most the attention of thoughtful readers, is "France and Louis Napoleon," by Richard B. Kimball. The writer carefully reviews and explains the causes which conspired to raise the late Emperor to the throne of France, treating his subject more satisfactorily than it would at the first blush seem possible to do in the brief space of an ordinary magazine article. The other contributions in this number are not inferior to those that usually appear in the *Galaxy*.

Additions to the legal literature of the period, though not so frequent as in most other departments of book-making, attract little attention, because their readers are necessarily confined to so small a proportion of society, and a portion, too, that look more at the question of accuracy and authoritative reference than at the literary character of the work. Such books are to be examined through the utilitarian's glasses, all their merits, in an artistic point, being "so much clear profit." A new work, by a member of the Sacramento bar, *Freeman on Judgments*, (A. L. Bancroft & Co., San Francisco,) fills to a high degree our ideal of the elementary law book for the use of the practitioner. The English treatise of Mr. Ram on the "Science of Legal Judgment," with which the bar is familiar, as an analysis of the principles of judicial reasoning, leaves little to be said, and members of the bar may suppose from the similarity of the title of Mr. Freeman's book that it is simply a new discussion of the same subject, and therefore uncalled for. A glance at the book will show such persons how greatly they mistake. It is the judgment in its technical sense—in its *practice* sense—that Mr. Freeman deals with, and his work bears marks of great care in its preparation. The arrangement of the book is admirably adapted to insure the convenience of the practitioner. First in order is the definition and classification of the various kinds of legal judgments, which is followed by an exposition of various points in connection with the minuting and entry of judgments, *nunc pro tunc* entries, amending judgments, authenticating the records, and so on through the various subjects that present themselves to the lawyer in the course of his practice. There are also excellent chapters on *lis pendens*, proceedings to impeach judgments, *sire facias*, merger, and *estoppels* by matter of record. The book has copious references to decisions, table of cases, &c. From a very considerable experience in the practice, we can say with certainty that this work fills a place in the lawyer's library that no previous book has filled.

Much the neatest volume we have over seen coming from the government printing and binding establishment at Washington, is *The Case of the United States*, as laid before the *Alabama* claims tribunal. The document makes a book of a little over two hundred octavo pages including index, and is so handsomely put up in embossed cloth as to make the Government imprint on the title page a complete surprise. It contains the Washington treaty, the entire history of the case, and the views of our government on the relations and duties of Great Britain as a neutral power during our civil war.

Disraeli's Quarrel with O'Connell.

Disraeli's quarrel with O'Connell forms a notable event in his career. Speaking at Taunton, he recanted his Radical faith, and made O'Connell the special object of his attack, using with unsparing profusion the epithets, "incendiary," "traitor," "liar in action and word," &c. Shortly after, O'Connell, in the course of one of his Conciliation Hall addresses, retorted on his assailant. The following is the final and most piquant passage of O'Connell's pungent attack:

> "There is a habit of underrating that great and oppressed nation, the Jews. They are cruelly persecuted by people calling themselves Christians. * * * I have the happiness to be acquainted with some Jewish families in London, and among them more accomplished ladies or more humane, cordial, high-minded, or better educated gentlemen I never met. It will not be supposed, therefore, that when I speak of Disraeli as the descendant of a Jew I mean to tarnish him on that account. They were once the chosen people of God. There were miscreants among them, however, also, and it must certainly be from one of these that Disraeli descended. He professes just the qualities of the impenitent thief who died upon the cross, whose name I verily believe must have been Disraeli. For aught I know the present Disraeli is descended from him, and with the impression that he is I now forgive the heir-at-law of the blasphemous thief who died upon the cross."

Disraeli was greatly irritated by this attack, sent a challenge to O'Connell's son Morgan, and made a bitter reply in *The London Times*.

If ever a human being was entitled to all the benefits and immunities of a name suggestive of personal characteristics, then this sweet-scented couple, Ossian E. Dodge and Fannie, his wife, are fitly named. We have lost all confidence in the Dodge family. First Fannie startled the staid propriety of St. Paul society by making her famous statement of Ossian's infidelity. Then the injured O. offered his oath tending to unsettle the foundation of his wife's purity. Then they fought in most unseemly style for the custody of the children which neither was fit to possess. We had some sympathy for henpecked Dodge when we read of his wife's muscular powers, but it was scattered to the four winds of heaven on reading the following intelligence from St. Paul, Minnesota:

> Another chapter in the Dodge case. On Friday last Ossian E. very quietly took himself to Rush City where Mrs. Dodge was then stopping; arrived, he was met with open arms by his wife and a melting scene followed, ending as it appears, in entire reconciliation, for Ossian and his Fannie are once again domiciled under one roof, and apparently living together as happy and contented as newly married couples are supposed to. The reunion took place on Saturday, Mrs. Dodge arriving by the evening train. She was met at the depot by Ossian with a close carriage, and at once driven home. So, only few people know till today of the latest and most remarkable chapter connected with this vilest of the vile scandal cases on record.

In the Senate, March 25th, Senator Morton reported that the memorial of the Missouri Legislature, demanding an investigation into the election of Senator Bogy, did not allege facts sufficient to justify granting the request. The report was adopted, and the subject dismissed.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* of last Saturday says: "'Lish Applegate and the Chicago 'boot black' were the principal arrivals this week. 'Lish didn't shine as well as the 'boot-black.'"

DIED:

In this city, March 31st, Emma Grace, infant daughter of Robt and Anna Maria Pittock, aged 1 year, 6 months and 13 days.

Funeral to-day (Tuesday), from residence, corner of L and Twelfth streets, at 11 o'clock.

NEW TO-DAY.

For Sale.

A SECOND HAND BREWSTER BUGGY. APPLY to DR. R. GLISAN.
Cor. of Front and Washington Sts.
apl1d

O. H. COOK. W. H. ANDRUS.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

(Kept on the European Plan,)

Cor First and Morrison Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

COOK & ANDRUS..................Proprietors.

Removal.

D'LASHMUTT & OATMAN

HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE TO

No. 92 First Street,

(Right opposite the First National Bank).

WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO RENT Houses, Loan Money, Buy and Sell Real Estate, and transact a general Financial and TRUST Business. Collectors are requested to call often. apl1d1

$50

Will buy the

New Wilson Sewing Machine!

The only first-class Machine selling at

LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.

Call and examine, purchase and

SAVE MONEY,

At the salesroom,

130 First Street,

AGENTS WANTED. A. VAIL, General Agent.

MATZOTH.

F. OPITZ.

OREGON BAKERY,

WILL FURNISH

THE FINEST KIND OF MATZOTH

AT

Nine Cents Per Pound.

MATZOTH FLOUR 12½ CENTS PER POUND.

ORDERS LEFT AT THE "OREGON BAKERY" will be promptly filled. mh31 till apl1.

SPECIAL SALE

Of choice variety of

PLANTS, SHRUBBERY, TREES, &C.

I WILL SELL, ON THE PREMISES, S. W. CORNER of First and Taylor streets, on

THURSDAY, APRIL 3, 1873,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.,

Ornamental Trees:

Alanthus, Almond, Alder, European Ash, Kentucky Coffee, Laburnum, Mountain Ash, Silver Leafed Maple.

Ornamental Flowering Shrubs:

Rose of Sharon, Honeysuckle, Althean Variegator, Euonymous, Hydrangea, Judas Tree, Lilac Vulgaris Quince Japan, Snow Ball, Tamtax Africana, Wigelia Roses, Wigelia Alba, Wigelia Hortensis.

Roses:

Agrippina, Belle of Baltimore, Purple Crown, White Daily.

Scented Roses:

Bougard, Glubault, Gloria de Dijon, Madam Provost, Marshal Well, Saffrano-Sombreuil, White Tea.

Bourbon Roses:

Hermes, Queen of Bourbons, Souvenir de la Malmaison.

Hybrid Perpetual Roses.

Arthur de Lansul, Aurora Borealis, Dutchess of Norfolk, Giant of Battles, Gilbert Salter, La Reine, Madam Lafay.

Evergreens.

Cypress, Cedar, Deodar, Juniper, Scotch Pine.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.
apl1d

Good News!

SPRING OPENING OF NEW GOODS!

ON

Thursday, Friday and Saturday,

April 3, 4, 5, at

MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,

71 FIRST ST., next to Ladd & Tilton's,

WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with a large and elegant stock of

Millinery Goods

Which are offered at prices to suit everybody. PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the CELESTE, COQUETTE, THALIA, NILLSON, LA ROSE, LYNETTE and PRINCESS, all of which, for elegance of style, cannot be equaled in Portland.

Particular attention paid to orders from country dealers, who will find the stock complete.

Wanted—TWO SMART GIRLS as apprentices.
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 First street, next Ladd & Tilton's.

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

Cor. Salmon & Front sts.

D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.

Best Furnished House in the City!

Dining-Room conducted on the

EUROPEAN PLAN—MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

Prices to suit the times.

BOARD AND LODGING $6 50 per week and upwards.

Notice.

CITY LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER are now due, and payment thereof must be made at my office on or before the 10th inst.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Treasurer of the City of Portland.
Portland, April 1, 1873-d6t.

To the Lovers of Fine Poultry.

I AM PREPARED TO FURNISH ANY ONE WITH

Spanish Eggs

For setting. "First called first served," at 75 cents per dozen for choice.
D. D. BRIGGS,
S. E. cor. Eighth and Jackson, or P. O. box 86.
mh24d1m

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs. Taylor & Brownell, we will sell the same, as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business, and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms.
JOHN WILSON,
Third street, bet. Alder and Morrison,
mh7dw1m three doors south of Masonic Hall.

Notice to Tax-Payers.

AFTER THE 1st DAY OF APRIL, 1873, ALL State and County Taxes remaining unpaid for the year 1872 will be returned as delinquent.
J. M. CAYWOOD,
Sheriff and Collector of Taxes,
m20td Multnomah county.

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS

For Sale

AT WASHINGTON HOTEL, CORNER ALDER AND SECOND STREETS.
m25 d1m

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,

15,000 FIRE BRICKS.

JUST RECEIVED, EX BARK "LOCH DEE." For sale in lots to suit, by
EVERDING & BEEBE.

Notice.

THE MEMBERS OF THE "CITY RIFLES" ARE ordered to assemble in the United States Grand Jury room on WEDNESDAY EVENING, 26th instant, at 7:30 o'clock, sharp. By order of
CHAIRMAN.
mh25d2t

For District Clerk.

I WILL BE A CANDIDATE FOR CLERK FOR School District No. 1 at the approaching election.
Portland, Oregon, March 28th, 1873.
mh28d1d E. P. HEROY.

A MAMMOTH STOCK JUST OPENED

Comprising the latest and most fashionable assortment of

Custom Made Beaver and Dress Suits;

English, French and American Cassimere Suits;

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

1,000 Fine White Shirts (Open Backs), at $1 75 Each.

HATS. HATS.

Of the Latest Styles, including the

COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON and PRESIDENTS GRANT AND WILSON

Just introduced, and which we offer for sale at Importers' wholesale prices, and 25 per cent lower than

Any Other House in the State of Oregon.

J. KOHN & CO.,

91 Front street, between Washington and Alder.

ap1tf

Amusements.

GRAND MASK BALL

To be given by the members of

I. O. OF JOLLY GOOD FELLOWS,

At Armory Hall,

On Thursday Evening, April 10th, 1873

THE MEMBERS OF THIS ASSOCIATION, HAVING met with unbounded success in all of our social gatherings, do now propose to make this equal, if not superior, to any given heretofore. All persons are cordially invited to mask, and those wearing masks will have to identify themselves to the Committee, as no disreputable characters will be admitted; and any person knowing of any improper character being present will please notify the Floor Committee. No liquors allowed to be sold on the premises.

Committee of Arrangements—J. W. Sloan, J. B. Kellogg, H. S. Stephenson, F. W. Chambers, J. P. Fort, C. C. Newhard. mh29d3t

Tickets, including Gentleman and Ladies, $1 50

ROLLER SKATING!

AT THE RINK

On Fourth bet. Pine and A streets.

SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Evenings from 7½ to 9½ o'clock.

Admission ....25 cts
Use of Skates ....25 cts

Also, EVERY DAY (Sundays excepted) from 10 to 12 A. M., and from 2 to 4 P. M.

Admission, including use of Skates ....35 cts

A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening assemblies.

J. H. BRENNER,

Professor of Music!

Will give private lessons on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.

MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES.

Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence, Fourth street, between Columbia and Clay.

BRAY & PARROT

Furnish

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS, PARTIES, etc., at low rates.

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET. Leave orders at Gray's or Sheinlmer's music stores, or with W. A. Hart, at American Exchange.

THE LATEST!

PER STEAMER

AJAX, AN

UNIQUE AND

LARGE STOCK OF

WALL PAPER

RECEIVED,

INCLUDES THE MOST

COMPLETE VARIETY OF

HANDSOME,

TASTY,

ELEGANT AND

RICHEST Patterns ever

SHOWN in this city.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD!

Clearing & Grubbing

ON FORTY MILES.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the General Office of the Company in Kalama, Washington Territory, until noon of April 1st, for Clearing and Grubbing about forty miles of the line northward, beginning at the present end of the track.

Work to be commenced forthwith and pushed through vigorously. Proposals may be made for one division, or more, of about TEN MILES.

For blank forms of proposals, specifications, and other particulars, bidders can inquire of Engineer THOS. B. MORRIS, Kalama, Washington Territory.

Address proposals to
W. MILNOR ROBERTS, Chief Engineer,
Kalama, W. T., March 16, 1873. mh17dtmb25

G. NEIMEYER,

Fashionable Tailor!

FIRST ST., BET. OAK AND PINE.

ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE.

Suits Cut according to Latest Fashions.

EXAMINE THE STOCK.

DRAKE'S SPECIFIC

FOR ACHES AND PAINS.

MERCHANTS HAVING ANY OF MY MEDICINE *without the necessary stamps* on the bottles will oblige by WITHDRAWING SAME FROM SALE, and advise me, so that I may know where such bottles are.

THE SPECIFIC

Can now be obtained in two ounce bottles, instead of one for fifty cents.

ONE TRIAL of the Specific IS SUFFICIENT. You will not want any other oil after using it.
mh15d:2p C. S. DRAKE, Portland.

LUMBER! LUMBER!

ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY,

FRONT, bet. YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

(Office at Tuttle's Agricultural Implement Depot,)

ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED.

OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder, are again well supplied with all kinds of

Dressed and Undressed Lumber.

A GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND

STAR LINE

PORTLAND PACKETS!

THE OCEAN PEARL,

now on the berth, will sail from

SAN FRANCISCO FOR PORTLAND

March 26th.

FREIGHT ON GENERAL MERCHANDISE $3, on Coal, Oil, $4 per ton.

Agents—
C. D. MORRISON & CO.,
No. 3 Spear street, San Francisco.
J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
mh22d1d North Front street, Portland, Oregon.

TO THE HEBREWS

OF PORTLAND AND VICINITY

THE UNDERSIGNED WELL KNOWN BAKERS will furnish

A No. 1 MATZOTH

For 10 CENTS PER POUND, delivered all through the city free of charge.

Meat at 15 cents per Pound.

Superintended by Mr. Isaac Levy.
McGINN & HILL,
mh20 State Bakery, cor. First and Madison streets.

AGENTS WANTED!

A FIRST-CLASS BUSINESS FOR A RELIABLE man, with the assurance of making from

$2,000 to $3,000 a Year,

Can be secured, in connection with an agency for the exclusive sale of works by
HENRY WARD BEECHER,
WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT,
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE, etc.
Write for particulars to
J. B. FORD & CO., Publishers,
mh26d1paw.2m San Francisco.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship

AJAX

FRED. BOLLES..............Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 4th, 1873,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, Nanaimo, and Victoria.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES, Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

SATURDAY, MARCH 29th, 1873,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

PORTLAND, July 11, 1872.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, CILLIHAN & CO.,

Fits! Fits!! Fits!!

GIVE THEM FITS!

WE CAN FIT YOUR FEET AND FIT YOUR POCKETS.

That's What's the Matter!

BROWN & CO.,

Morrison st., near First.

ANATOMICAL BOOTMAKERS,

ARE IMPORTING, DIRECT FROM FRANCE, THE following named "A" "1" brands of French Calfskin, to-wit: "Lemoine," Jodot, Cornelian & Saltett, the reputation for excellence of which is world-wide and needs no comment. We have just engaged FIVE ADDITIONAL FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN, and flatter ourselves that our facilities for making the VERY BEST CUSTOM WORK are unsurpassed by any firm on the Pacific coast.

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,

72 Front Street.

Saddlery-Hardware,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added.

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,

Cor. Yamhill & Front St.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS.

KERBY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES.

Millinery Goods.

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE.

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

C. S. SILVER,

No. 130 First street,

IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of

BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,

EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORTS,

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.

HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc. etc.

All of which will be sold

Cheap for Cash.

Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

GOLD,

VELVET,

SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER,

Window Shades,

Etc., Etc.—for sale by

GEORGE L. STORY

45 Front Street.

Sealed Proposals

WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE UNDERSIGNED up to May 1, 1873, for BUILDING A STEAMER'S HULL AND CABIN, similar to the steamer Governor Grover. Specifications and plans will be furnished. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved.
mh28d6t S. GOLDSMITH.

Auction and Commi

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONE

Corner of Front and Oak Stre

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GEN CHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Sat

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, A

At Private Sal

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQ

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSI

To parties declining Housekeeping I will will Purchase Second-Hand Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, A

Regular and Peremptory S

or

Furniture, Groce

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom,

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 2, 18

At 10 o'clock, A. M.

HOUSEHOLD FURNIT

1 FINE BEDROOM SET,
1 COTTAGE BEDROOM SET,
2 3-PLY CARPETS,
1 PARLOR SET;

ALSO,

CANE SEAT CHAIRS, TABLES AND CR

ALSO,

COOK STOVE, PARLOR STOVES AND KITC NITURE.

Also, for account of whom it may co

1500 lbs CHICAGO SHOULDERS,
10 Cases WHITE FISH,
20 Bags NAILS.

ALSO,

376 Boxes C. O SOAP,
60 " FANCY TOILET SOAP,

ALSO,

15 Bbls. WHISKEY,
20 Half Bbls. WHISKEY.

ALSO,

100 Gross MATCHES,
500 " TWINE.

A. B. RICHARDSON A

Insurance.

CARD FROM

BOSTON MERCHA

BOSTON, Decemb

CAPT. WM. B. SEARS, *Agent Fireman's ance Company of California*:

DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very business-like manner in which our losses fire of November 9th and 10th were adjusted by the officers of the Fireman's Fund I ny of California, whose policies it was our to hold, we take pleasure in inviting you names as references. Very truly yours,

Nichols, Parker & Dupee, Melendy, Ri
Hapgood & Co., Miner, Beal &
Mann, Bowers & Sawyer, Homer & Ba
Coon, Crocker & Hobart, Geo Wm. Bo
Converse & Stanwood, Bra..ace Scales &
Brooks & Young, Carter, Mass &
Spaulding & Wardwell, Frank F. H
Smith, Stebbins & Co., Farley, Amsden
D. Webster King & Co.,

D. J. STAPLES..........................P
ALPHEUS BULL..........................Vice P
GEO. D DORNIN..........................
WM. J. DUTTON..........................Assistant S
THOS. C. GRANT..........................General A

Eastern Department,

No. 114 Broadway, New Y

SHEELS & BOUGHTON, Man

Western Department.

No. 127 Madison street, Ch

THOS. S. CHARD, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH

No. 5 Stark street. Por

GEORGE F. GRANT. M

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COM

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSUR

Capital $1.00

JOHN H. REDINGTON..........................
GEO. H. HOWARD..........................Vice
CHAS. R. STORY..........................
N. B. EDDY..........................Marine
H. H. BIGELOW..........................G

DIRECTORS

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooks.

SALEM..........................
ALBANY..........................J. A
DALLES..........................D.
LEWISTON..........................J.

HAMILTON BOY

Agent for Oregon and Washington T

UNION MUTUA

Life Insurance Company,

NOTICE.

ALL AUTHORITY OF S. B. MORSE TO business for the above named Company the first day of January, 1873.
H. H. JOHNSTON &
mh17dtf General Managers for the Pa

Spring and Summer St

IN

SILK AND CASSIMERE H

Are ready at

MEUSSDORFFER'S

Wholesale and Retail!

NEW STYLES BY EVERY STE

Agency for the Sale of

W. W. HARDIN

PHOTOGRAPH ALBU

AND

FAMILY BIBL

THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE

AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.

JOHN G. HODGE & CO

Importers and Wholesale Sta

327, 329 and 331 Sansome st

f17 SAN FRANCISCO.

THE MERCANTILE AGEN

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.

Pittock's Block, Portla

Head Offices,

McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New

FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLL of Debts. Supplies information as to capital, antecedents and mercantile position Merchants, etc., in the United States, Canada

Special attention given to collection of locality, however small or distant.

Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE ing names, ratings of trades, etc., under a KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL, now is be SHORTLY ISSUED. Terms of subscr ascertained at the Agency. Secret printed issued every day. Non-subscribers requ observe our complete method.

Dissolution of Copartnership

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE nership heretofore existing between the signed, under the firm name of Ward & has been dissolved by mutual consent. will pay the debts due by said firm, and is to receive and receipt for debts due to said
Portland, March 26, 1873. WARD & S
mh27d6t O. F. BELL

Copartnership Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED, ATTORNEYS AT have associated themselves together, and tice in the Federal and State Courts.
OFFICE—In Dekum's Building, Room
Portland, March 26, 1873.
CHARLES GA
mb27d6t O. F. BELL

The Daily Oregon

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 1,

CITY.

PROSPECTING PARTY.—We hear of our citizens agitating the subject of org party of prospectors to explore the w cade range of mountains for the dist hundred miles or more, during the com mer. The object of the exploration w prospect for gold, silver, copper, tin, i and coal. As yet, the matter, has ass definite form, and elicited nothing m ta'k. Several persons, we are inform expressed a willingness to contribute lib ward defraying the necessary expenses, an outfit, etc. Money and time could expended in a manner promising more turns to the material interests of the who can tell what hidden mineral trea locked up in the bowels of that range tains might be revealed by a party of ex prospectors.

DECORATION DAY.—The 30th of May apart as a general Decoration Day, B G. A. R., has appointed a committee the necessary arrangements. This consists of the following persons: E. G. W. Johnson and V. B. DeLashm Post have determined to hold the decora monies in the Lone Fir Cemetery, weather should prove very inclement. diers' Reunion will be held at the Co on the evening of the 30th. An has been extended to Hon. S. C. W Olympia, Washington Territory, to d address on the occasion. A general inv also extended by the committee to the societies and Sunday Schools of the c company the procession, and decorate th of relatives and friends who may be bur cemetery.

BAPTIST SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTI Baptist Sunday School Convention of Or Washington Territory, will meet at th Church in Portland this evening and through Wednesday and Thursday of th week, embracing morning, afternoon and sessions. The Committee of Arrangem spared no effort required to make these interesting and profitable to all who the importance of the Sunday School wo morning and afternoon sessions will c at 9 A. M., and 7:30 P. M. The me evening begins at 7 o'clock; half an ho occupied with voluntary devotional after which Dr. Freeman will preach the sermon. The sermon will be folowed dress of welcome by D. W. Williams. cordially invited.

DOGS POISONED.—Some malevolently person who must have been possessed o seated antipathy toward the canine race, playing sad havoc with dogs in the uppe of the city. Since last Sunday, a nu very valuable animals have been poison unknown person or persons. Among th fell a victim was the large, valuable and prized Newfoundland dog belonging to Vaughn. The poison used must have b virulent, as the dogs without manifest protracted symptoms of sickness, gre staggered, fell down and died in a few Those who have been made the suffere wanton malice of such persons, propos it "warm" for the poisoner if he can be

NEW TUG.—The keel for a new tug bo a few weeks ago at Astoria, by the Sped The dimensions for the new craft are 55 feet; beam, 17 feet; hold, 6 feet. A five feet in diameter, driven by engine of 20-inch stroke and 16 in will propel the new tug. This tug of about the same power as rina. She is built to tow about the bar a down the Columbia and Wallamet river will be pushed vigorously ahead, and tion is to have the craft ready for servi latter part of spring.

WIND BOUND.—The following vessels at Astoria unable to cross the bar on rough weather: Barks *Gemini* and *Fr* and the schooners *Marietta* and *Paralle* vessels will all pass out to sea at the fi able opportunity. The first named bark with grain for England, the second wi wood bolts for San Francisco, and schooners with lumber for the same port.

CANED.—Mr. John Nation, Superint the Oregon Iron Works, was made the of an elegant ebony gold-mounted cane ing. The donors were his associates in Works, who have paid a compliment deserving and agreeable gentleman. took place at the Gem, where a suppe dulged in and many pleasant memories enhance the pleasures of the evening.

MARRIAGE RATIO.—With the early pr spring, the matrimonial market h quickened into activity and given indica new impetus. During January only eig were issued from the County Clerk's February, an equal number, and for M records show an increase of five over the ceding months. This makes only 29 for the three first months of 1873.

GOVERNMENT STORES.—The steamer brought up on her last trip a large qu government stores. Yesterday the carried away about twenty-five tons, be stored for the present at the depot a rison, and from thence distributed to th posts included in the Department, as re may be made. The stores consist of blankets, tents, etc.

EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS.—The m Baker Post, G. A. R., are making preparations to celebrate Decoration Da coming manner. We learn that in Baker Post, and delegations from ab several military companies of the city, ton Guard, Emmet Guard, Portland L tery, and the City Rifles, are expected pate in the parade.

BOARD OF DELEGATES.—There will b lar meeting of the Board of Delegates o land Fire Department at the Police C next Saturday evening for the tran business pertaining to the Department other matters, a report will be received committee to whom was referred the ma ting up an appropriate design for exem cates.

ROUGH TIME.—The tug *Ben Hollada* toria on Sunday at noon, and arrived terday. Mr. Buchanan reports a terr passage up the river. The wind blew violence, and the river was so boisterou staunch little tug was frequently in capsizing. Favored by the gale an craft made excellent time.

FULL TRIM.—Since the recent disast befell the clipper ship *Flectwing*, owne James Troup, of Vancouver, by rea rough gale on the Columbia, that sta craft has been overhauled, the broke damaged portions of the rigging repa the vessel is again ready for service.

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LOAD WITH FLOUR.—The barkentine now lying at Flanders' wharf, will car Francisco a cargo of flour. Already ha load has been received. The present w fers a serious obstacle to the rapid loadi vessel, but she will in all probability be sail by Wednesday.

SAILED OVER.—The bark *Rival*, in b San Francisco arrived at Astoria on las morning. She arrived off the bar on F being favored by smooth water and f sailed over without waiting for a tug or will receive a cargo of lumber at Come San Francisco.

FESTIVAL.—A festival will be given ing in the basement of the Taylor Stre Church, by the ladies of the congregat object of the festival is to raise a suffi to insure the church building.

ON THE SAND.—One of the schooners, below Astoria opposite Fort Stevens, w on a sand spit a few days ago, durin gale. However, she was pulled off by ter several hours work.

ction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER,
rner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES
L ESTATE GROCERIES, GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES

Days—Wednesday and Saturday
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale,
assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
AL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
declining Housekeeping I will mention daily
hase Second Hand Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

gular and Peremptory Sale
OF
rniture, Groceries
ERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
will sell at my Auction Salesroom, on
DNESDAY, APRIL 2, 1873,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

SEHOLD FURNITURE;
E BEDROOM SET
TAGE BEDROOM SET,
LY CARPETS
RLOR SET;
ALSO,
SEAT CHAIRS, TABLES AND CROCKERY
ALSO,
OVE, PARLOR STOVES AND KITCHEN FURNITURE

for account of whom it may concern;
CHICAGO SHOULDERS,
Cases WHITE FISH,
Bags NAILS.
ALSO,
Boxes C. O. SOAP,
FANCY TOILET SOAP
ALSO
Bbls WHISKEY
Half Bbls WHISKEY
ALSO,
Gross MATCHES,
TWINE.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Insurance.

CARD FROM
STON MERCHANTS!

BOSTON, December 15, 187
WM. B. SEARS, Agent Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California:
—In recognition of the very courteous
like manner in which our losses by the great fire
November 9th and 10th were adjusted and settled
ficers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company
lifornia, whose policies it was our good fortune
we take pleasure in inviting you to our
references. Very truly yours,
Parker & Dupee, | Melendy, Hixon & Co.
d & Co., | Miner, Beal & Hacket,
Bowers & Sawyer, | Homer & Sprague,
Crocker & Hobart, | Geo. Wm. Bond & Co.
& Stanwood, | Brandon Scales Co.,
& Young, | Coxtor, Mann & Co.,
ing & Wardwell, | Frank F. Hodges,
Stebbins & Co., | Farley, Amsden & Co.
ster King & Co.,

STAPLES | President
BUS BULL | Vice President
D DORNIN | Secretary
J. DUTTON | Assistant Secretary
B. O. GRANT | General Agent

Eastern Department,
14 Broadway, New York
SKEELS & HOUGHTON, Managers.

Western Department,
177 Madison street, Chicago,
THOS. S. CHARD, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH,
Stark street, Portland
ORGE F. GRANT, Manager.

HOME
UAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

AND MARINE INSURANCE
pital $1,000,000
REDINGTON | President
HOWARD | Vice President
STORY | Secretary
ODY | Marine Secretary
ORLOW | General Manager

DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
ND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith
D. Nesley, Lloyd Brooks.
L. F. Grover
J. A. Crawford
D. M. French
J. Loewenberg
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

NION MUTUAL
Life Insurance Company,

NOTICE.
AUTHORITY OF B. S. MORSE TO TRANSACT
ness for the above named Company ceased
day of January, 1873.
H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.
General Managers for the Pacific Coast

pring and Summer Styles
IN
AND CASSIMERE HATS
Are ready at
MEUSSDORFFER'S!
Wholesale and Retail!
STYLES BY EVERY STEAMER

Agency for the Sale of
W. HARDING'S
OTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
MILY BIBLES
NEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
ers and Wholesale Stationers,
329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO

E MERCANTILE AGENCY.
McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.,
k's Block, Portland, Or.

LOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York
ROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION
Supplies information as to character
attention given to collection of debts
PACIFIC READY REFERENCE,
KEDIT and CAPITAL,

Dissolution of Copartnership.
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTNERSHIP
heretofore existing between the undersigned
under the firm name of Ward & Stevens & Co.
solved by mutual consent. Ward & Bell
debts due by said firm, and is alone authorized
receipt for debts due to said firm.
WARD & STEVENS,
March 26, 1873.
O. F. BELL.

Copartnership Notice.
UNDERSIGNED, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
associated themselves together, and will practice
Federal and State Courts
in Dekum's Building, Rooms No. 9, 10, 11
March 26, 1873.
CHARLES GARDNER,
O. F. BELL.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 1, 1873

CITY.

PROSPECTING PARTY.—We hear of several of our citizens agitating the subject of organizing a party of prospectors to explore the whole Cascade range of mountains for the distance of a hundred miles or more, during the coming summer. The object of the exploration will be to prospect for gold, silver, copper, tin, iron, lead, and coal. As yet, the matter has assumed no definite form, and elicited nothing more than talk. Several persons, we are informed, have expressed a willingness to contribute liberally toward defraying the necessary expenses, procuring an outfit, etc. Money and time could hardly be expended in a manner promising more ample returns to the material interests of the State for who can tell what hidden mineral treasures now locked up in the bowels of that range of mountains might be revealed by a party of experienced prospectors.

DECORATION DAY.—The 30th of May being set apart as a general Decoration Day, Baker Post G. A. R., has appointed a committee to make the necessary arrangements. This committee consists of the following persons: E. W. Ryan, G. W. Johnson and V. B. DeLashmutt. The Post have determined to hold the decoration ceremonies in the Lone Fir Cemetery, unless the weather should prove very inclement. The Soldiers' Reunion will be held at the Court House on the evening of the 30th. An invitation has been extended to Hon. S. C. Wingard of Olympia, Washington Territory, to deliver the address on the occasion. A general invitation is also extended by the committee to the churches, societies and Sunday Schools of the city, to accompany the procession, and decorate the graves of relatives and friends who may be buried in the cemetery.

BAPTIST SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION.—The Baptist Sunday School Convention of Oregon and Washington Territory, will meet at the Baptist Church in Portland this evening and continue through Wednesday and Thursday of the present week, embracing morning, afternoon and evening sessions. The Committee of Arrangements have spared no effort required to make these meetings interesting and profitable to all who appreciate the importance of the Sunday School work. The morning and afternoon sessions will commence at 9 A. M., and 7:30 P. M. The meeting this evening begins at 7 o'clock; half an hour will be occupied with voluntary devotional exercises, after which Dr. Freeman will preach the opening sermon. The sermon will be followed by an address of welcome by D. W. Williams. All are cordially invited.

DOGS POISONED.—Some malevolently disposed person who must have been possessed of a deep-seated antipathy toward the canine race, has been playing sad havoc with dogs in the upper portion of the city. Since last Sunday, a number of very valuable animals have been poisoned by an unknown person or persons. Among those which fell a victim was the large, valuable and highly-prized Newfoundland dog belonging to Geo. W. Vaughn. The poison used must have been very virulent, as the dogs without manifesting any protracted symptoms of sickness, grew dizzy, staggered, fell down and died in a few minutes. Those who have been made the sufferers by the wanton malice of such persons, propose to make it "warm" for the poisoner if he can be detected.

NEW TUG.—The keel for a new tug boat was laid a few weeks ago at Astoria, by the Spedden Bros. The dimensions for the new craft are: length, 55 feet; beam, 17 feet; hold, 8 feet. A propeller, five feet in diameter, driven by a single engine of 20 inch stroke and 16 inch bore, will propel the new tug. This tug will be of about the same power as the Varuna. She is built to tow about the bar and up and down the Columbia and Wallamet rivers. Work will be pushed vigorously ahead, and the intention is to have the craft ready for service by the latter part of spring.

WIND BOUND.—The following vessels are lying at Astoria unable to cross the bar on account of rough weather: Barks *Gemini* and *Free Trade*, and the schooners *Marietta* and *Parallel*. These vessels will all pass out to sea at the first favorable opportunity. The first named bark is loaded with grain for England, the second with cottonwood bolts for San Francisco, and the two schooners with lumber for the same port.

CANED.—Mr. John Nation, Superintendent of the Oregon Iron Works, was made the recipient of an elegant ebony gold-mounted cane last evening. The donors were his associates in the Iron Works, who have paid a compliment to a most deserving and agreeable gentleman. The affair took place at the Gem, where a supper was indulged in and many pleasant memories revived to enhance the pleasures of the evening.

MARRIAGE RATIO.—With the early prospects of spring, the matrimonial market has been quickened into activity and gives indications of a new impetus. During January only eight licenses were issued from the County Clerk's office, in February, an equal number, and for March, the records show an increase of five over the two preceding months. This makes only 29 marriages for the three first months of 1873.

GOVERNMENT STORES.—The steamer *California* brought up on her last trip, a large quantity of government stores. Yesterday the *Vancouver* carried away about twenty-five tons, which will be stored for the present at the depot at the garrison, and from thence distributed to the various posts included in the Department, as requisitions may be made. The stores consist of clothing, blankets, tents, etc.

EXTENSIVE PREPARATIONS.—The members of Baker Post, G. A. R., are making extensive preparations to celebrate Decoration Day in a becoming manner. We learn that in addition to Baker Post, and delegations from abroad, the several military companies of the city, Washington Guard, Emmet Guard, Portland Light Battery, and the City Rifles, are expected to participate in the parade.

BOARD OF DELEGATES.—There will be a regular meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Portland Fire Department at the Police Court room next Saturday evening for the transaction of business pertaining to the Department. Among other matters, a report will be received from the committee to whom was referred the matter of getting up an appropriate design for exempt certificates.

ROUGH TRIP.—The tug *Ben Holladay* left Astoria on Sunday at noon, and arrived here yesterday. Mr. Buchanan reports a terrible rough passage up the river. The wind blew with such violence, and the river was so boisterous that the staunch little tug was frequently in danger of capsizing. Favored by the gale and tide the craft made excellent time.

FULL TRIM.—Since the recent disaster which befell the clipper ship *Fleetwing*, owned by Capt. James Troup, of Vancouver, by reason of a rough gale on the Columbia, that staunch little craft has been overhauled, the broken jib and damaged portions of the rigging repaired, and the vessel is again ready for service.

DISCHARGED.—In the Police Court yesterday morning the case of State vs J. Wolf and Miss Zelmer, charged with illicit cohabitation, come up for examination. There appearing to the Court no satisfactory testimony, sufficient to hold the parties charged, both defendants were discharged from custody.

LOAD WITH FLOUR.—The barkentine *Webfoot*, now lying at Flanders' wharf, will carry to San Francisco a cargo of flour. Already half of the load has been received. The present weather offers a serious obstacle to the rapid loading of the vessel, but she will in all probability be ready to sail by Wednesday.

SAILED OVER.—The bark *Rival* in ballast from San Francisco arrived at Astoria on last Saturday morning. She arrived off the bar on Friday, and being favored by smooth water and fair winds, sailed over without waiting for a tug or pilot. She will receive a cargo of lumber at Cementville for San Francisco.

FESTIVAL.—A festival will be given this evening in the basement of the Taylor Street M. E. Church, by the ladies of the congregation. The object of the festival is to raise a sufficient sum to insure the church building.

ON THE SAND.—One of the schooners, now lying below Astoria opposite Fort Stevens, was blown on a sand spit a few days ago, during a heavy gale. However, she was pulled off by a tug, after several hours' work.

QUESTION FOR DISCUSSION.—The following is the question for discussion adopted by the East Portland Debating Society at its next meeting on Friday evening: "Resolved that in the United States the desire of wealth predominates over all other desires, moral or mental, and exerts more influence than all other causes which operate upon the minds of our people."

PLANS BEING DRAUGHTED.—Messrs. Gilbert & Krumbein, architects, are at present engaged in draughting a plan for the new State Capitol, which will be submitted to the Building Commission for examination about the first of May. The work is already well advanced, and the entire plans will be completed within three weeks.

RAFFLED.—A fine gold watch, English lever, was raffled off at the Cosmopolitan Hotel last evening. There were forty chances and the highest number thrown was forty six. The lucky winner was C. W. Knowles. The watch was valued at about $50. The proceeds were donated to a blind man.

COMMENCEMENT OF THE SPRING SEASON.—Mrs. O. H. Clarke begs to announce to the ladies of Portland that on Thursday April 3d, she will open a large and varied assortment of Hats and Bonnets in the very latest spring styles, 23, Washington street, next door to Clarke, Henderson & Cook's.

RUNAWAY.—Two ladies while out driving yesterday in a single horse buggy, met with quite an accident. The animal, notwithstanding it was generally docile and tractable, took fright and ran away. The ladies fortunately escaped unharmed, but the buggy was reduced to a complete wreck.

OTHER LINE.—The telegraph staff which was blown down at the boneyard on Sunday morning, has not yet been raised. Until that is done, the railroad and O. S. N. Co. are compelled to use the cable of the Western Union. When the present storm abates, the damage will be repaired.

CITY RIFLES.—A meeting will be held this evening by the new military company, bearing the above name, at the United States' grand jury room. The object of the meeting is to make arrangements for providing a suitable armory, uniform, etc. A full attendance is desirable.

COURTS TO MEET.—The County Court will convene on Monday morning next. The Circuit Court will meet on Thursday 10th inst., for the disposition of a few cases in chancery which yet remain on the docket. That court will then adjourn for the term.

NO MEETING.—Only two members—Messrs. Garrigan and Van Cleave—were present last evening at the regular meeting of the Board of Trustees of East Portland. No quorum being present, the Board stood adjourned until next regular meeting.

BONDS FILED.—Mr. Wm. Wadhams, who was appointed last week administrator of the estate of John Sutton, deceased, filed his bond on Saturday last. The Court appointed as appraisers of the estate Messrs. J. L. Atkinson, J. M. Ritchey, and H. Boyd.

FARMERS' CLUB.—A Farmers' Club was permanently organized at Hubbard Station on last Saturday. Among other proceedings, the Club elected a delegate to attend the Farmers' Convention which will be held at Salem.

ILL.—We regret to announce that Mr. J. N. Clayton, City Marshal for East Portland, is at present quite ill. He was unable to be present last evening at the regular meeting of the Board of Trustees.

SEEN OFF.—A bark and schooner were seen standing off the bar on Saturday. The bark is supposed to be the *Whistler*, and the schooner one of the Star Line. Both are probably in the river ere this.

WILL BE ANNOUNCED.—In the United States District Court, Judge Deady will announce a decision in arrest of judgment in the case of U. S. vs. James McArdle, at 10 o'clock this morning.

L. R. SOCIETY.—The Ladies' Relief Society will meet at the usual place to-day at 2 o'clock. As it is the annual meeting, a large attendance is desired.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, March 31, 1873.

Thos. Conroy vs *Gussie Telfair*; proctor applies to set exceptions to amended libel for hearing on Monday, the 7th day of April next.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

Joseph Bachman vs Willamette Falls Canal and Lock Company; judgment, on motion of defendant, in accordance with verdict, and on motion of plaintiff ordered that plaintiff have 30 days to file bill of exceptions, and this order not to operate as a supersedeas.

Adjourned to Monday next.

POLICE COURT—DENNY, J.

MONDAY, March 31, 1873

City vs Ah Lee, for carrying a concealed weapon; fined $10 and costs.

City vs Chinaman, wandering about the streets after 11 o'clock; fined $5 and costs.

City vs A. Williams, lying on the ground; sent to jail for three days.

City vs John Clark; disorderly conduct; fined $25.

PERSONAL.

A. J. Dufur starts southward this morning on a lecturing and business tour in connection with the Centennial celebration.

Hon. T. J. McCarver, of Oregon City, J. H. Foster, Esq., of Albany, A. M. Smith, of Buena Vista, S. H. Claughton, of Lebanon, J. B. Dexter and Geo. H. Thurston, are in the city.

Mr. Shinn, of Empire City, is in the city negotiating for the sale of Coos Bay coal. Should he find a market for the article, which sells at a lower figure than any other coal brought to this market, and more than that, it is an Oregon production, it will open a business with the merchants of this city. The enterprise should be encouraged.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Mr. D. D. Bunnell continues to entertain numerous visitors at the Metropolis Hotel in a manner that is highly gratifying to the guests.

Lovers of flowers will note the fact that Richardson will sell a choice lot on Thursday, April 3, at the corner of First and Yamhill streets.

Mr. Albert Vail, general agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine, has opened various styles of this machine at 130 First street. Observe the price and then buy.

If you wish to buy or sell real estate, or have an old bill collected, communicate your wants to DeLashmutt & Oatman who are now located opposite the National Bank.

Such alterations have been made in the arrangements of the Occidental Hotel that its old time friends will scarcely recognize it. The new management is Geo. B. Cook and W. H. Andrus who propose conducting it in a manner calculated to please their guests. Drop in and see the change.

There is one locality in the city of Portland where business seems to concentrate, no matter whether times are lively or dull, and that locality is at J. Kohn & Co's 91 Front between Washington and Alder streets. On Saturday the above firm received a fresh invoice of gentlemen's Scotch Suits—Coats, Pants, and Vests. As soon as their arrival was noised around a general rush for the emporium was made, everybody being eager to get a fashionable Scotch suit before they should be exhausted. The "run" on Kohn & Co's clothing bank was heavy nearly all day, but the firm stood the pressure bravely, had several suits left at a late hour in the evening, and will receive still another cargo next steamer. If any one wishes to be convinced that Portland is not "played out" let them step into J. Kohn & Co's and see the rush.

A. Ehman builds neat and substantial cottage houses, hard finished, for $650. Prices for story and a half and two story houses reasonable in proportion. Plans of houses on hand. Inquire at 105 First street, opposite post office.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hurgren & Shindler.

Remember the Noon Day Prayer Meetings at the rooms of the Y. M. C. A., corner of Stark and First street, from 12½ to 1 o'clock.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

All Fools' Day.

Collection day.

Steamer due this afternoon.

Collection day—continuation.

Collectors found creditors shy yesterday.

Look sharp for "sells" and practical jokes.

Weather prophets tell us that this is the "clearing up shower."

The *California* for Puget Sound this afternoon, and the *Gussie Telfair* to follow during the week.

Advertisers to the fore this morning. If you have any doubts about the dullness of the season, read the new ads.

The Waldron Troupe is expected to arrive to-morrow. They will open at the Oro Fino Theater soon after their arrival.

Mr. J. B. Congle had his safe, which passed through the fire, returned to his store yesterday in a reconstructed condition.

Prof. O. S. Fowler is in San Francisco. We presume he will come to Portland, as he was so announced in the OREGONIAN some time ago.

Three vessels from Hong Kong will arrive about May 1st, two of which are under charter to Wa Kee & Co., and the third to Allen & Lewis.

The shingling of the warehouse on the east side, below the ferry landing, moves slowly. The carpenters are compelled to await the pleasure of the weather clerk.

The draymen and truckmen of the Oregon Transfer Company are locating their homesteads in the north end, since the large stable has been established in Couch's Addition.

A man accompanied by a little girl, who have been on a begging expedition in Salem, collected over three hundred dollars which they sent by express to Nevada. Expected here daily.

Emilio Castelar's Circular.

Below will be found a summary of the eminent Spanish statesman's address to the representatives of Spain in the various courts of the world. A New York despatch says:

It is a lucid, brilliant and remarkable document, starting out with the fact that Spain has passed without trouble or turbulence from a monarchy to a republic. He says this change should not be attributed to the caprice of the people in delirium, but to a mature and well-judged desire for such transformation. He claims that history shows among the qualities of the Spanish people respect for their traditions and constancy in their ideas, which

RISES TO TENACITY.

"Europe entire must understand," says Castelar, "that the most constant and tenacious desire of our nation is to govern herself. Our character is not open to those caprices which might cause us to fear a fall from Republican institutions to anarchy or a dictatorship. Whenever Spanish people have made an attempt at a true opportunity of political progress, they have preserved it with true constancy. Since 1830 we have had constitutional institutions in form more or less free, and we have never lost them, employing, even in the midst of the greatest of revolutions, their proceeding to enter into full democracy.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC

is to-day resolved to give to the people an electoral liberty so great and general that they may express their ideas and aspirations with a sincerity not always used. We will assiduously prevent all official and bureaucratic influence, and we will punish with equal severity the violent pressure of political parties of the mob. We will give every security for the most timid to exercise their rights, and we will uphold and respect every elector who owes, to other electors his own sovereignty. Those who know the public life of those who have had the undeserved honor of having founded the republic know

WE WILL FAITHFULLY KEEP OUR WORDS.

The Governments of Europe should have the same security. Our proposals must make them comprehend, sooner or later, that we are a legal power, not composed in any manner of conspirators, but of legislators accustomed to frame and obey laws. And we, so jealous of our autonomy, of our independence, will never conspire against the autonomy or independence of other nations; so that in our internal politics, as well as in our foreign relations, we have only to inspire ourselves with the eternal principles of justice. For the independence of Spain, for the dignity of Spain, we have the same worship as all Spanish generations. We neither wish nor need anybody to recognize

OUR RIGHT OF GOVERNING OURSELVES.

We feel ourselves so equal to it that the conviction of our strength and the austere conscience of our authority is enough for us. The great nation that occupies the north of the American continent, in spite of distance, has immediately recognized us, and has communicated to us its fervent sympathy for this nation which has discovered with prodigies of genius and valor the road of liberty and democracies. The Swiss Confederation has just followed its example, and has blessed our new-born republic from its holy mountains. These two acts of two free countries—of two democratic countries, of two republican countries, of two countries the friends of all Powers, strengthen us and demonstrate to us that they have no fear of our not deserving the greatness which

OUR NEW INSTITUTIONS

promise us, or of our staining with excesses the name of modern Democracy. I have the right to hope that the rest of the world, after my loyal explanations, will hold back no longer. It would be unworthy of me; it would not be representing the energy of my nation and of my race, if I placed my faith in fantastic dreams. We have great and immense difficulties to overcome. Complications will appear in pursuance of our line of action, and the dangerous change from one form of government to another. They have never been hidden from our sight and our patriotism. What we can say is, that for the whole time we occupy our posts, we are resolved to strengthen interior order and to respect the peace of all Europe. But, ah! let not foreign nations ask for energy, and then deny us the only thing we ask—their moral help—so that, as we have founded our Republic in legality, we may consolidate it in the most perfect order and closest amity with all the nations and governments of the earth.

THE ILLINOIS RAILROAD WAR.—The railroad companies of Illinois have taken the offensive in the "Threepenny War," and threaten to bring to the test of the highest tribunal in the country the right of the State authorities to limit the fares charged to passengers. One of the characteristic features of the new constitution of Illinois is its provision for exercising supervision and control over railroads. Under its sanction a law has been passed limiting fares to three cents a mile, and this the corporations utterly ignore, claiming that the State has no right to fix their prices. Hence this war, many a village Hampden withstanding the exactions of the railway tyrants and refusing to pay more than three cents a mile for their rides.

A party of farmers on their way to a mass meeting at Bloomington lately united to resist the demands of the conductor, who switched his train upon a side track and telegraphed for reinforcements to put the refractory farmers off. These were promptly sent, and their appearance brought the passengers to terms and the extra fare was paid. Instead of a suit by the passengers to recover the amount paid over and above the legal fare and for loss by the delay, there is a suit brought by the railroad company against the supposed leaders in the conspiracy to enforce an observance of the law for damage caused by the delay of the train and the expense of sending a car load of bullies to scare the conspirators into yielding to the demands of the conductor. The company declares that it will carry the case to the Supreme Court of the United States if necessary, and it is to be hoped that it will keep its word. It ought to be settled whether the States can control the railroads or whether the railroads are to rule the States.

The toughest story humanity has yet been called upon to believe is this: "After thirteen years of angry separation, a Terre Haute couple now sleep upon the same pillow." Pillows must be large in Terre Haute.

In its half century of usefulness, Wistar's *Balsam of Wild Cherry* has saved thousands from destruction. A half hour's exposure, a few moments of draft, will often create a cold which will lead to an incurable consumption. Use the Balsam in time, you will not regret it.

WEATHER REPORT FOR MARCH.

Meteorological Observations for the month of March, taken at the rooms of the Portland Library Association by Librarian

DAYS	MORN	AFT	EVEN	MEAN BAROM	MEAN TEMP.	RAIN FALL
1	Showery	Showery	Fair	30.12	45°	.27
2	Fair	Rain	Rain	30.20	46	.05
3	Rain	Rain	Rain	29.98	52°	.55
4	Rain	Rain	Rain	29.75	52°	.55
5	Fair	Fair	Fair	29.72	45°	1.33
6	Showery	Showery	Rain	29.88	45°	.30
7	Rain	Rain	Rain	30.14	44°	.85
8	Rain	Rain	Rain	30.07	54°	1.00
9	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	30.10	52°	.43
10	Rain	Rain	Rain	29.95	55°	.62
11	Showery	Fine	Showery	30.01	56	.72
12	Fine	Fine	Fine	30.13	46°	.40
13	Fine	Fine	Fine	30.14	46°	0
14	Fine	Fine	Cloudy	30.20	45°	0
15	Fine	Rain	Rain	29.88	47°	.15
16	Fine	Fine	Fine	30.22	46°	.47
17	Fine	Fine	Fine	30.37	47	0
18	Fine	Fine	Cloudy	30.27	53°	0
19	Fine	Fine	Clear	30.18	56°	0
20	Fine	Fine	Clear	30.00	60°	0
21	Fine	Fine	Clear	29.92	55°	0
22	Fine	Fine	Fine	29.91	60°	0
23	Fair	Showery	Fine	30.11	49°	.07
24	Fine	Fine	Clear	30.12	46°	0
25	Showery	Showery	Cloudy	29.84	48°	.07
26	Rain	Rain	Rain	29.90	45°	.21
27	Rain	Fair	Cloudy	29.96	47°	.13
28	Rain	Rain	Fair	29.87	60°	.61
29	Showery	Showery	Showery	30.00	48	.84
30	Showery	Showery	Rain	29.84	47	.50
31	Rain	Rain	Rain	30.01	49	.30
Total rainfall						11.13

Highest temp. 72°, on the 20th, at 2 P. M.
Lowest temp. 36°, on the 14th, at 7 A. M.
Mean temp. 49°
Mean Barometer 30.04.

ARE YOU OPEN TO CONVICTION? If so, you cannot doubt, from the testimony laid before the public that *Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar* will cure coughs, colds, and all controllable diseases of the lungs and throat, when all other pulmonics have failed. Crittenton, 7 6th avenue. Sold by all druggists.

Pike's Toothache Drops cure in 1 minute.

Every person thinking of advertising should send 25 cents to Geo. P. Rowell & Co., No. 41 Park Row, for one of their 124 page pamphlets. They have reduced advertising to a science. They are the leading Advertising Agents in New York City; responsible and perfectly reliable.—*Journal*, Fort Wayne, Ind. This firm stands "firm" among all business men.—*The Surf*, Long Branch, New Jersey.

Be true to your Teeth and they will be true to you. Never will you need false ones, if you use the SOZODONT morning and evening. It imparts indestructibility to the enamel, keeps it white and spotless, and wonderfully improves the breath. 42

CARD.—Miss Derry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season, and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of Dressmaking, in which, from her thorough experience, she hopes again to meet with a favorable reception. Room No. 8, Dekum's Building, over Clarke, Henderson & Cook's store.

HOLLOWAY'S ARNICA PLASTERS,
The original and only true Arnica Plaster, possessing the Great Healing Properties of the Arnica flowers. The curative effects of these plasters in all cases of Pain or Weakness in the Breast, Side or Back, and in cases of Inflammation of the Lungs and Tough are truly astonishing, they give almost immediate relief. Ask for Holloway's
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco,
2 Agents for Pacific Coast

Vigilance H. & L. Co. No. 1.—Regular meeting this evening at 7½ o'clock.
C. W. PARRISH, Secretary *pro tem*

Columbian Engine Co. No. 3.—Regular meeting this (Tuesday) evening, at 7 o'clock.
AL. ZEIBER, Sec'y.

Tiger Engine Company No. 5.—Regular monthly meeting this (Tuesday) evening at 7½ o'clock, at No. 5 Engine House. A full attendance is requested.
By order of President. R. MENDENHALL, Sec.

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No. 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK.)
Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

Wake Up the System.

When the physical energies droop and the mind becomes lethargic, it may be taken for granted that the digestion is impaired and the liver derelict in its duty. Upon the condition of the stomach and liver depend the condition of the blood, and upon the quality of that fluid depends the vigor of the body and the capacity for brain labor. It is therefore of the utmost importance to men engaged in active pursuits, who are subject to attacks of bodily weakness and mental stupor or indifference, to know from what source they can obtain immediate and permanent relief. The tonic and anti-bilious stimulating elements combined in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters peculiarly adapt that genial preparation to cases of this kind. The rapidity with which it rouses the dormant powers of the muscular and nervous system, is marvelous. Acting first upon the digestive organs, and through them upon the fluids of the body, the nerves and the brain, it renovates, refreshes and regulates, not only the corporal powers, but the mind itself. As debility and its usual concomitant, mental torpor or depression, are often caused, and where they already exist are always aggravated by the damp and variable weather prevalent in the spring months, persons of feeble stamina and weak nerves should go through a course of this agreeable stimulant at this season and, indeed, would derive great advantage from taking it at least once a day throughout the year.

HOLLOWAY'S VERMIFUGE CONFECTIONS
Are the most effective remedy for those pests of childhood Worms. All Physicians approve of them. They are pleasant to take, and safe and reliable in all cases.
Sold at 25 cents per box.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco.
1 Agents for Pacific Coast

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.
THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints, Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramp, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, Pains in the Stomache and Bowels, and all internal and external aches and pains.
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL
speaks for itself, and time and use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints.—Price, small size, fifty cents; large, one dollar per bottle. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

BLOOD! BLOOD!
THE RIVER OF LIFE. Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE.
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
324 1y.6m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo. S. Dickey, Chemist. nodom 1 6m

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

MONEY CANNOT BUY IT! FOR SIGHT IS PRICELESS!
THE DIAMOND SPECTACLES
WILL PRESERVE IT.
TRADE MARK
IF YOU VALUE YOUR EYESIGHT USE THESE
PERFECT LENSES,
GROUND FROM MINUTE CRYSTAL PEBBLES, Melted together, and derive their name "Diamond" on account of their Hardness and Brilliancy. They will last many years without change, and are warranted superior to all others in use. Manufactured by the
SPENCER OPTICAL MANUFACTURING CO.,
NEW YORK.
Caution.—None Genuine unless stamped with our trade mark. Sold by responsible Agents throughout the Union.
B. L. STONE,
Jeweler and Optician,
Is Sole Agent for Portland, Oregon, from whom they can only be obtained. No Peddlers employed. s2deodawly

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front 5

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.--1860--X.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

Beautiful Woman.
HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM gives to the Complexion the Freshness of Youth.
HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM overcomes the flushed appearance caused by heat, fatigue and excitement. It makes the lady of forty appear but twenty, and so natural and perfect that no person can detect its application. By its use the roughest skin is made to rival the pure radiant texture of youthful beauty. It removes redness, blotches and pimples. It contains nothing that will injure the skin in the least.
MAGNOLIA BALM is used by all fashionable ladies in New York, London and Paris. It costs only 75 cents per Bottle. Sold by all Druggists and Perfumers.

Wants.

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!
To sell the
"Rocky Mountain Saints."
By T. B. H. STENHOUSE,
Twenty five years a Mormon Elder, Missionary, and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*.
THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years; together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah, etc. Large octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings. The Book contains many startling incidents never before made public. It is just the book for the people and will have an immense sale. For terms and territory apply to A. R. FRAM & CO.
m6d1w3p 11 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

To Let.

Store to Let.
THE STORE OF BAUM BROS., FRONT STREET. Possession given immediately. Inquire of
mh29:d6t BAUM BROS.

Furnished Rooms
To Rent.
S. E. COR. WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS.
CLEANEST IN TOWN.

Rents Reduced.
TWO NEAT COTTAGES, CONVENIENT TO BUSINESS
TO LEASE—Several small FARMS near this city.
LANDS and TIMBER for sale. Terms to suit the times.
Apply to me at the Law Office of Marquam & Beal, No. 143 Front street. P. A. MARQUAM.

For Sale.

For Sale,
AT A DISCOUNT!
STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association. Inquire of
f26tf PUT SMITH, Broker.

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S. J. McCormick.
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors.
Apply to C. M. WIBERG, 141 Front st., Up Stairs.

Real Estate

L. H. PARRISH. O. E. WATKINS. E. W. CORNELL.
Notary Public.
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL
Real Estate & Loan Agents,
Corner Front and Stark Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE FOR SALE AND TO RENT FARMS AND City Property in Oregon and Washington Territory at prices to suit the times.
HOUSES RENTED—RENTS, NOTES AND ACCOUNTS COLLECTED—LOANS NEGOTIATED.
TAXES PAID FOR NON-RESIDENTS—DEEDS WRITTEN AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
By permission, we refer to Messrs. Allen & Lewis, Ladd & Tilton, Corbett, Failing & Co., First National Bank, Hurgren & Shindler. f7dtf

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the Israelites of Portland and country, that he is prepared to make engagements for the delivery of
First Class Matzoth
AT THE
COMING PASSOVER FESTIVAL
I. BLOOM & CO.
feb27d1m Cor. Second and Pine Streets.

DR. ZIP CAIN
Chinese Physician,
UNDER JOSH HOUSE, NEXT DOOR TO BACON'S LIVERY STABLE, SECOND STREET.
CURES ALL DISEASES OF MEN, WOMEN and Children.
SPECIALLY SOLICITS DIFFICULT CASES.
Private room for consultations

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,
125 Front St.,
Contractors for Chinese Labor!
ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in
Teas, Rice, Opium,
And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

Removal.
M. OSVOLD, CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed from his old stand on Alder street to
First Street, between Oak and Pine,
Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call. The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted. mh27d1m

Meeting of State Horticultural Society

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE ABOVE Society held in the city of Portland, on THURSDAY, the 10th of APRIL, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the Court House, for the purpose of taking into consideration the propriety of holding a Fair in the city of Portland the coming summer.
A. R. SHIPLEY,
mh25 Secretary.

W. K. BADGER.
REMOVED,
THE GEO. WOODS ORGANS.
THE
HALLET DAVIS & CO. PIANOS
THE BEST INSTRUMENTS MADE, NOW FOR SALE
At the Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.
W. K. BADGER, Sole Agent.

GOING! GOING!! GOING!!!
THE BALANCE OF
SNOW & ROOS' STOCK
WILL BE
DISPOSED OF AT AUCTION
IN A FEW DAYS,
On the Northwest Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.
BARGAINS AT PRIVATE SALE!
J. C. BREESE, Agent.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.
SALE ROOMS—No. 61 Front street, and No. 62 First street
PORTLAND.
150 dozen assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY
SHAKER SOCKS!
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES
SOLE AGENTS,
L. GOLDSMITH & CO.

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE

J. B. Miller,
THE JEWELER!
93 First Street,
CORBETT'S BUILDING,
CALL AND EXAMINE HIS REALLY
ELEGANT STOCK
OF
Watches,
Silverware,
Plated Ware,
Jewelry, Etc., Etc.
PRICES REGULATED TO SUIT THE TIMES.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!
By Last Steamer,
B. L. STONE,
No. 111 First Street,
Received an Elegant Assortment of
Jewelry,
Watches,
Etc., Etc. Etc,
CALL AND SEE!

WALTHAM WATCHES
IN
Heavy Cases.
WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States, and all have given satisfaction. We have for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country, either wholesale or retail, and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article. Our plan is to send single Watches by Express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery; to let the purchaser open the package and examine the Watch, and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bill; and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to
Refund the Money
If you will write for our Descriptive Price List, we will mail it to you without expense, and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices, and without any risk whatever. We send so many Watches to the Pacific States that we always have 4, 5, 6 and 8 oz. cases on hand, so as to fill orders promptly. When you write, mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) *Oregonian*, and if you want reference we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us. Do not let distance or your out-of-the way location deter you from writing for the Price List.
Address
HOWARD & CO.,
NO. 223 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK
mh14dsw1m (Formerly at 865 Broadway).

A Railroad Watch.
TRAVELERS BY RAILROAD FREQUENTLY FIND their Watches completely demoralized by the continuous jar of the train. To overcome this difficulty has long been a problem with watchmakers, and it is now successfully accomplished in the new grade made by the
AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
OF WALTHAM.
This Watch is made in the most substantial manner, on the most approved principles, and combines all the recent improvements. It has a new micrometrical regulator, by which the slightest variation can be easily corrected. It is carefully adjusted, and may be entirely relied on to run accurately, wear well, and
ENDURE THE HARDEST USAGE,
without any derangement whatever. We confidently recommend this Watch to the trade and the public, as the
Best Watch for the Price in the Market.
The Superintendent of one of the Nevada Mines writes that
"YOUR (WALTHAM) WATCHES ARE THE ONLY ONES THAT WILL STAND THE SHOCK OF BLASTING. WE HAVE IN THIS MINE BOTH FOREIGN AND DIFFERENT KINDS OF AMERICAN WATCHES, BUT THE WALTHAM WATCH IS THE ONLY ONE ADAPTED TO OUR PURPOSE."
The full trade-mark engraved on the plate of each Watch is
AMERICAN WATCH CO.,
CRESCENT ST., WALTHAM, MASS.
And it is distinctively known as the
CRESCENT STREET WATCH.
For sale by all leading jewelers.
No Watches retailed by the Company.
ROBBINS & APPLETON,
GENERAL AGENTS,
No. 1 Bond St., New York.

For Tillamook!
SCHOONER KATE HERON
will commence taking freight Monday, at
EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf.

Grocers.

FRANK HACHENEY. E. J. W. STEMME.
Hacheney & Stemme
THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!
COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.
Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED,
The Greatest Variety in the State
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
ALSO A
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
R. C. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, RHODES & CO., Victoria, B. C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS.
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
HENRY RHODES,
AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS
San Francisco

W. R. MATTHEWS
(Late of St. Helen's Mill Co.)
216 Washington st., San Francisco,
Dealer in all kinds of
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA
FRUITS & PRODUCE.
BY PERMISSION, I REFER TO J. H. BREWER, A. M. Simpson, Moore Bros., Irvin & Harker, of San Francisco; and J. L. Ladd, J. M. Ritchie and G. L. Hibbard, Portland.

SCHLOSS & SON,
Commission, Storage and Produce
BROKERS,
8 Front St., Central Block.
Storage on Reasonable Terms.
Mark all goods to our care, S., diamond S, P

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works!
Cor. Beal & Howard
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,616..............SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS.
Special attention given to Hoisting Works.
Contracts Taken to Build and Erect Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats, (Carpenter work and Engines complete.)
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where PROPERLY CHILLED CAR WHEELS ARE MADE, for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of car metal will outlast ten of the usual car wheels.
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in California, and can refer to them if required.
feb27d3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent.

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY, and is now selling
Donnelly's Cal. Premium Yeast Powder,
At $16 per Gross.
A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR, and
DONNOLLY'S SODA and SALERATUS
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED RATES.
For sale everywhere D. CALLAGHAN, Prop'r,
jan28d2m 121 Front St., San Francisco.

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
The FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic ever introduced in the United States.
These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor, the sales have constantly increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Francisco. mh1d3p eomly aplwly eom

The Tax Roll

FOR 1873 IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLECTION, and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office within thirty days, or the same will be returned as delinquent.
OFFICE—Room No. 1, Corbett's Building.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
Treasurer City of Portland.
Portland, Oregon, March 14, 1873. mh14d4w

Shade Trees.
W. H. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP-SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for
GRADING AND STREET WORK.
Residence near cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts.

The Lovers of Lucas Place.

BEEN IN — FAIR AND YET SO FALSE

The carpet knight who figures in the following true tale Charles G—— was poor, but not proud and early developed considerable genius — a dry goods clerk in St Louis. His person was handsome, his clothes fitted him well and he had his shoes made in Chicago. But he fell in love with the niece of a rich widow lady of Lucas Place, in the aforementioned city, and thus his woes began

The widow having higher aspirations than a Clark's best spool thread — 500 yards artilleryman for her niece peremptorily forbade that young lady's holding intercourse with Charley

As Clara is dependent upon her aunt, she of course, appeared to acquiesce in these ambitious designs, but at the same time registered a vow to her looking glass that no one in the world should ever supplant the dapper yard stick man in her maiden heart.

One afternoon recently, Charley received a note from his Clara, stating that her relative would that evening attend prayer meeting

The intimation was enough and 8 o'clock saw the young couple seated upon the sofa in her aunt's library billing and cooing in the regular orthodox turtle dove style. Little Charley, fired on by the witchery of love became perfectly immense. He wound an arm about her waist and vowed that her form was sylph like. He toyed with her long golden ringlets and likened them to "truant sunbeams" with a few other remarks to the effect that Heaven's dearest gift to her sex was "a wealth of bright golden hair." Then when she blushed he swore the roses had been robbed, and when she smiled, that her lips were ruby portals to a casket of pearls

Indeed, he talked so nice, and she fed upon his glowing words with such a relish, that the old lady was rattling away at the door bell as though the house next door was on fire full five minutes before the absorbed lovers heard her

"Great heavens! my aunt!" exclaimed Clara

Charley grew a trifle pale, and muttered an interjection or two pertaining to the front end of a mill-pond

It appears the old lady, having reached the place of prayer, found the meeting epizootic'd, or postponed and consequently after some little chat with a neighbor or two, had returned home at this most inopportune moment

What was to be done? Not a closet or nook invited retreat, and there Charley stood and wished that he was a mileage or stationery bill, so that he could pass the house, or a member of the Louisiana Legislature, or some other dreadful feature of modern civilization.

At last a brilliant idea occurred to his lady love. In the corner of the library lay a bundle of carpet that had been brought to the house that day to refurnish the sitting room, and having been duly inspected by the ladies, was temporarily left in a tumbled heap in one corner.

A hasty explanation took place and then Charley entombed himself beneath the mass, with a fervid vow that he would die for her sake were it necessary, and Clara then admitted her aunt

That relative was not well pleased at being kept so long on the door step, and sharply demanded what had become of the servants.

"I sent them to bed dear aunt so that I might have the pleasure of remaining up for your return—but I fell asleep," innocently remarked the ingenious girl.

This loving explanation somewhat appeased the old lady, who, after warming herself, walked over to the bundle of carpet, and picking up a corner wondered how it would look by gaslight.

Clara hastened to assure her that it would not look nice at all—in fact, she was so confident of it that her aunt need not go to the trouble of any investigation

The old lady pondered over the stuff for a few moments, while her niece sat trembling upon the sofa, and little Charley felt that the world might come to an immediate end and not annoy him a particle by the suddenness of the change.

At last, however, the crisis passed, for with some new idea entering her head the old lady turned, and, remarking that she was "tired to death," plumped her two hundred and fifty pounds avoirdupois upon the heap, and little Charley assumed the shape of a human pancake. He would have groaned, but did not have wind enough left for the purpose

A little shriek from Clara attracted the old lady's attention to her niece

"Why, you're all dressed up to-night."

"Ye'es, aunt, dear," replied Clara, mentally conjecturing how Charley felt in his pressed-out condition.

"Yes," returned the other, "you look very well, only rather pale. Are you sick?"

"I—I don't feel very well," answered her niece, silently consigning her relations to Chicago, or some other wicked place.

"I'm sure you can't, when you will lace up so tight, my dear," affectionately remarked the incorrigible old lady.

"I don't!" faintly repudiated Clara, while little Charly rasped the skin off one of his ears in trying to quietly twist his head in a position where he might distinctly hear anything of interest

"You don't! Yes, you do, and at your time of life it is preposterous If you were a young, giddy girl it would be different, but a person of your age—"

"Oh, aunt,"

Charley barked some more skin off, and became decidedly interested

"No, there's no 'Oh, aunt!' about it," continued the "incorrigible," sagely oscillating her head. "You sometimes act more like a silly school girl than a woman who has seen twenty-six years of life"

"I haven't!" exclaimed Clara and Charley put his mouth in shape for a whistle, but was immediately flattened out by a restive bounce of the old lady's

"You haven't Why, yes you have—and nearly twenty-seven! Why, what in the world ails the girl? What are you whimpering about, Clara?"

"My—my head aches. Please don't talk," begged her niece, not quite positive as to the effect her dissection might have on the young martyr under her aunt.

"Your head aches, does it? Well no wonder; wearing all that mass of hair on your head is enough to make it ache What nonsense it is, when there is no one here to see you; besides it is positively making you bald-headed!"

"I'm not!" vigorously responded the young lady, burying her face in her hands as she thought of all the nice things the fellow under the carpet had been saying

"You're not! Yes you are. There's a bald spot on the top of your head the size of my hand!" and the old lady extended a palm in illustration "Now what in the world are you crying about, Clara? Sakes alive, niece, you'll cry yourself sick, and then you'll not be able to visit the dentist's to-morrow"

"Bother the dentist! Do keep still, aunt!" cried Clara, while Charley attempted to stratch his head, and had his arm nearly dislocated by a few restless moves made by the old lady, as she indignantly reprimanded her niece for her disrespect and petulancy

"It was your own wish to go to the dentist's, Clara, you know it was. You said that set hurt your mouth, and you wanted—Goodness, gracious! What under heaven does ail the girl?" for Clara had darted out of the room with a smothered cry of rage and anguish, leaving her relative to bounce up and down on the pile of carpet in sheer astonishment, until little Charley G 's respiratory organs were like a pair of bellows

Then the old lady followed her niece up stairs, and when the house was all quiet Charley unlocked the front door, and stealing forth, walked down Lucas place a sadder and a wiser man

Clara left town on a visit, and the young ladies who patronize the Fourth street dry goods establishment think Charley must be suffering from a case of unrequited affection he looks so flat and talks so dismal —*Commercial Advertiser*

One of the cases on the docket at Franklin last week was the suit of a young man against his father for money which plaintiff claims he loaned, but which the defendant averred belonged to himself The counsel for the defendant, in summing up the case said very pithily "Twice has he returned to his father's house, twice has he been received with open arms twice for him has the fatted calf been killed, and he now comes back for the old cow"

Mr Sumner's Bill

The Washington *Chronicle* of March 11th says

A friend sends us a copy of Mr Sumner's bill relating to inscriptions on battle flags, in order that by its publication we may disabuse the public mind and show the exact nature of his proposition We confess to a misapprehension upon the subject, although the bill was probably published in our own columns at the time it was introduced The reader will find his views modified when he sees the bill in the light of the present proposition to remove from the Massachusetts Senator the censure under which he rests by virtue of action in the Legislature of that State the past winter In view of the facts we do not see how the Legislature can do a more graceful act than to declare that in remembrance of the distinguished services of Mr Sumner in other days when the country was passing through a fiery trial destined to decide between the rule of freedom and slavery, it did not mean to reflect upon his patriotism in adopting certain resolutions Perhaps it would be better still to rescind the resolutions and leave the proposition of Mr Sumner to stand upon its merits if he shall see fit to press its adoption Here is the bill as offered in December last

A Bill to regulate the Army Register and the regimental colors of the United States

Whereas (1) the national unity and good-will among fellow citizens can be assured only through oblivion of past differences, and (2) it is contrary to the usage of civilized nations to perpetuate the memory of civil war, therefore

Be it enacted, &c, That the *names of battles with fellow-citizens* shall not continue in the Army Register, or placed on the regimental colors of the United States

Not only General Scott but General Robert Anderson and General Thomas, it is claimed, commended the proposition to Mr Sumner

The following toast was received with great applause at a recent fireman's dinner in New York "The ladies—their eyes kindle the only flame against which there is no insurance"

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING March 31, 1878

Gold in New York to-day 116⅛

Portland Legal Tender rates, 8[illegible] buying, 8[illegible] selling

Gold bars are quotable at 900 fine

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California, 11s [illegible]@11s 7d club 11s 9d@12s 2d

The above quotation of gold in New York at 116¼ was furnished us at one of our city banks this afternoon, but later this evening we learned that dispatches came through announcing a rise to 118 This would bring the buying price of legal tenders in our market down to about 85 cents on the dollar and the selling price to 86 cents being much the lowest known for three years and betokening some unusual movement in financial circles in the East within the past few days

California papers say that half a million dollars weekly drained from this coast is more than one of the varied and extensive resources of this country will stand without a serious inconvenience to our finances and the continued increase of the monetary pressure The "Gold ring" at the great money center of New York exerts a marked influence in all parts of the country and its operations are being conducted under circumstances that are unusually favorable The parties to it are reported to have locked up something like $10,000,000 in gold and the United States Treasury now contains only about $42,000,000 in specie while there is a real scarcity of gold throughout the county Thousands of immigrants who have settled in remote Western districts, where bank facilities are scarce and difficult of access convert their paper currency into specie, with the merits of which they are well acquainted and constitute themselves their own bankers The same hoarding process is going on at the South also the negroes and cotton planters on a small scale preferring to be custodians of their funds The aggregate of specie hoarded in those sections is estimated by many millions Gold forwarded from here to New York realizes a fat premium enough to insure a handsome profit on merchandise for this market and purchased with the currency for which it was exchanged

Ship Building since 1867

The Chief of the Tonnage Division of the Treasury Department has furnished some interesting statistics of the American merchant marine. The number and tonnage of vessels built in the United States during the past five years, from 1868 to 1872 inclusive are as follows

Sailing Vessels	*No*	*Tonnage*
Ships	130	1[illegible]9 513 25
Barks	157	94 048 01
Barkentines	6	[illegible] 132 47
Brigs	121	41 116 35
Brigantines	11	3 1[illegible] 19
Sloops	1032	17,843 21
Schooners	2535	275,270 34
Totals	4002	61[illegible] 579 42
Steamers	*No*	*Tonnage*
Ocean paddle	21	21,114 [illegible]7
Ocean screw	47	[illegible]5,301 23
Lake, paddle	[illegible]1	18,095 02
Lake, screw	9[illegible]	[illegible]6,730 37
River, paddle	412	146 884 31
River stern wheel	380	[illegible]6 775 34
River screw	5[illegible]	20 683 75
Totals	1308	550,2[illegible]6 71

Total steam and sail tonnage constructed during the last five years, 5 400 vessels aggregating 961 559 11 tons There were built in the United States in 1871 and 1872, included in the above total 20 iron steamers of an aggregate of 12,707 tons During the twelve years from 1861 to 1872 inclusive, 139 American ships and barks, 28 brigs, 32 schooners, 30 steamers and 17 sloops canal boats and barges were sold to foreigners During the same period 160 American ships and barks 65 brigs, 154 steamers and 138 sloops, canal boats and barges were lost at sea or in our inland waters; and 10 American ships and barks 6 brigs, 153 steamers and 445 sloops, canal boats and barges were condemned as unseaworthy The merchant marine of the United States, June 30, 1872, inland and ocean comprised 4 437,747 tons, against 5,353,868 tons, July 1 1860 From 1860 to 1872 the decline in American ships bringing and taking cargoes from our own ports has been 101½ per cent, while the increase of foreign vessels has been 118 per cent Of registered American vessels, steam and sail from 1867 8 to 1871 2, the decrease has been 5 7 vessels or 185 per cent in number and 156 449 tons or 70 per cent Of new vessels built in the United States there were in 1870 71, 88, of 44,998 tons, and in 1871 72 7[illegible], of 21,615 tons In two years there were added to our merchant marine 134 vessels, of 70,063 tons against 506 vessels of 169,347 tons lost

Hongkong Markets.

Last mail dates from Hongkong gave the stock of Flour in that market on the 1st February at 32,000 quarks, equal to 8,000 bbls The quotations were $1 40 to $1 62 ℔ 50 lbs in cloth Since then the following shipments of Flour from San Francisco have arrived out at Hongkong or are now on the way:

Cleared	Vessels	Bbls
January 6	China	4,572
January 22	Sumatra	10,122
February 1	Colorado	5,835
March 1	Japan	6,743
March 1	Mayflay	[illegible],742
March 20	Mariano	5,716
Total		40 [illegible]30

It may not be generally known that there is a prohibition against the export of native Rice from China The object of this regulation is not very apparent unless it be to prevent a famine in a leading staple The law is not a new one and has been notoriously evaded by parties who have smuggled the article aboard on river boats and sent it to Hongkong, whence our supplies are obtained Some idea of the extent of this illegitimate trade may be inferred when we state that our imports of China Rice for 1872 amounted to 25,000 000 lbs It is said that some of the China Rice imported from Hongkong is simply recleaned Siam The main object we have in view in referring to this matter now is the assurance we have that the law prohibiting the export of native Rice from China is hereafter to be strictly enforced As all the officers of customs in China are now foreigners, who share largely in seizures it is likely our imports of China Rice will be light from this date

Miscellaneous

The acting Consul at San Francisco gives notice that the Japanese Government has removed the prohibition against the export of Saltpeter from that country and that the article may now be exported upon the payment of the usual 5 per cent ad valorem export duty Thus a new source of supply is open to this country, and which may enter into direct competition with the supplies from British India

The Pacific Mail Company have secured a ship of 1 [illegible] tons to arrive at New York, where she will load it for San Francisco at $10 currency with the option of Panama at $12 gold On the 14th inst there were twelve ships listed at New York for San Francisco, seven of which were loaded in the regular lines The other five will bring coal as bulk of cargo Most of these coal cargoes are for the Pacific Mail Company

A cotton factory has just commenced operations in Jonesville, Michigan It has one hundred and twenty five looms, 5,000 spindles, and produces 5,000 yards of cotton cloth per day The point of interest about this statement lies in the fact that it is the first factory of the kind established in the Northwest The increase of manufacturing industries in the great agricultural States is noteworthy These enterprises are valuable auxiliaries to the prosperity of any commonwealth They serve to bring the consumer and producer nearer together, and thus by blending interests they contribute to the general weal

The ship owners of Nova Scotia have lately been figuring up the profits on their vessels One is the owner of the bark Perola which was bought five years ago for $11 000 She has since cleared $50,000, and been sold at $7 000 The other is the owner of the ship Le[illegible]gume, which has earned $411 500 in four years, leaving a net profit exclusive of vessel of [illegible] $16[illegible]

Puget Sound Shipping

From the Olympia Transcript

Bark [illegible] arrived at Port [illegible] from San Francisco

Ship W[illegible] Hawes sailed from Port [illegible] for San Francisco

Bark [illegible] sailed from Port [illegible] for San Francisco [illegible]

[illegible] for San Francisco

Bark [illegible] sailed from [illegible] the 18th for San Francisco

Bark Emma Augusta [illegible] for San Francisco

Bark Clara Mitchell sailed from Port [illegible] the [illegible] for San Francisco

Bark Deming arrived at Port Townsend the 24 [illegible] from [illegible] Peru

[illegible] sailed from Port Madison the 21st for San Francisco

Ship Cumberland sailed from Port Madison the 22d for San Francisco

Bark Milan sailed from Port [illegible] the [illegible] for San Francisco

Bark Adelaide Cooper arrived at Port Ludlow the [illegible] from Santa Barbara, Cal

Barkentine W H Gawley arrived at Port Madison the 23d from San Francisco

[illegible] arrived from Port [illegible] for San Francisco

Schooner [illegible] arrived at Port Townsend the 24th from San Francisco

The ship Shirley sailed from Tacoma the [illegible] for San Francisco with 800 000 feet of lumber

Ship Dashing Wave sailed from Tacoma the 20th, for San Francisco

Schooner [illegible] sailed from Valparaiso Chili on the [illegible] of February for Port Townsend

Home Produce Market

Our home produce market presents to-day but little subject matter for comment the stormy weather having put a damper on business of all kinds There are no vessels here to load wheat or grain of any kind, hence buyers are only looking for lots to supply the home demand which continues fair

WHEAT—Is dull of demand and quotable at $1 60@1 [illegible] per cental but little offering and buyers backward

FLOUR—Superfine is firm at $4 per bbl country and outside brands $4 50@6, extra of standard brands $6 7½

OATS—The demand is very good and our former quotations of 62½c per bushel including sacks is well maintained Receipts light

BARLEY—Nominal quotations still furnished at $1 40@1 56 per hundred pounds sacked

POTATOES—Market well supplied at 3 @45c per bushel

ONIONS—The demand is fair at 2½@3c ℔ lb The San Francisco market is firm but not advancing

APPLES—The supply is shorter and prices rather inclining upward Common lots from wagons are in good demand at 60@75c ℔ box

POULTRY—The market is in fair supply at our last quotations The local demand is good

BUTTER—We note the arrival of lot of a better quality than the common local fare Prices are unchanged

EGGS—The supply is abundant and quotations are furnished at 16@18c per doz

BACON—The feeling seems but little better though holders are confident that prices will not go lower than at present and are therefore not anxious for orders

Markets

BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO March 31 —Arrived—Moses Taylor Honolulu Lekentine Meeking, [illegible]

Sailed—Dashing Wave, Tacoma W H Myer, Port Townsend

Retail Family Market

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers

GREEN FRUITS		CANNED GOODS	
Oranges per doz	1 00		℔ doz
Limes per doz	50	Oysters, 2 lb cans	4 00a5 00
Cocoanuts each	12	do 1 lb cans	3 00a3 50
Cala Grapes, ℔ lb	none	Lobsters, 2 lb cans	3 75a4 50
Cranberries ℔ gal	75a 80	do 1 lb cans	2 50a3 00
Lemons, per doz.	75a1 00	Sardines, qr tins	3 [illegible]a4 00
Peaches ℔ lb		do hf tins	5 00a6 00
Apples, ℔ box	75c,$1@1 50	Clams	3 25a4 00
Plums, ℔ lb		Green corn, 2lb cans	3 50a4 00
		Peas, 2lb cans	4 00a4 50
DRIED FRUIT.		" Beans 2lb cans	3 50a4 50
	℔ lb	Tomatoes 2lb cans	3 25a3 60
Figs Cal	.10a20	Peaches 2½ lb cans	4 00a4 50
Figs, Asia Min, new	35a50	Pine apples 2lb cans	4 25a4 50
Figs, " old	.20a25	Strawberries "	4 50a5 00
Apples	10	Blackberries "	4 00a5 00
Plums, pitless	20a25	Apricots, 2lb cans	3 50a4 50
Prunes, Ger & French	20a35	Jellies in tins	5 00a6 00
Pears	8a10	Jams in tins	4 50a6 00
Bananas, ℔ doz	none	Mushrooms, ℔ doz	5 50
GROCERIES		SAUCES ETC	℔ doz
	℔ lb		pts qts
Coffee, ground	30a37	Worcester Sauce	5 00a9 00
do green C R	.20a25	Catsup, Tomato	2 50a3 00
do " Rio	none	do Mushroom	4 50a8 00
do " Java	30a33	Capers	4 50a5 00
do Mocha	40	Curry Powders	5 50a9 00
Sugar, crushed	14	Mustard French	2 75a3 25
do pulverized	14	do Cal	2 50a3 00
do granulated	15	Pickles, English pts	5 10
do Yellow	14	" " qts	9 00
do Island No 1	13a14	NUTS	
do " No 2	9a10		℔ lb
do " extra	12½		
Milk, condensed	37	Almonds	30a40
Candles, adamantine	20a25	Walnuts	20a25
do Paraffine	35a37	Brazil	25a30
do Sperm	62	Filberts	20a25
Oil Kerosene ℔ gal	75	Peanuts	10a30
Syrup, Golden, ℔ gal	75	Pecan	25a30
Tea—	℔ lb	Chestnuts	a37
Gunpowder	$1 25a1 50	Hickory	none
Imperial	1 25a1 50	GAME	
Young Hyson	1 10a1 50		
Hyson	1 00a1 25		℔ pair
Fine Breakfast	90a1 20		
Japan	60a1 00	Ducks	62a 75
PROVISIONS ETC		Geese	1 00
Butter—	℔ lb	Swan	2 00
Fancy Dairy	45	Grouse	75
Good	37a40	Pheasants	12
Ordinary	25a30	Venison, ℔ lb	10a 12
Cooking	20	FISH	
Cheese, California	25		℔ lb
do Eastern	25	Eastern Cod	15
do Oregon	25	Pacific Cod	a12
Hams, country	18	Sturgeon	5
do city	18a20	Salmon	8a 10
do Sugar cured	18a20	Desiccated Cod	20
Shoulders	10a12	Mackerel, ℔ kit	[illegible] 50
Bacon, Clear Sides	12½a14	Fresh Oysters ℔ 100	75
do Breakfast	15a16	VEGETABLES	
Lard—			℔ lb
Pure Leaf, in tins	17a18	Squash	3
Good in tins	16	Beets	3
In bulk	15	Onions	5
Honey, Yellow Comb	25	Carrots	4
do White	37	Turnips	3
Eggs, per doz	18a20	Garlic	25
BREADSTUFFS		Celery, ℔ doz	2 00
Flour—	℔ sack	Cabbage, ℔ doz	75a1 00
Fancy brands	1 60	Cauliflower ℔ doz	2 00
Choice	1 37	Potatoes new	7
Common	1 12½a1 25	Asparagus	50
Graham extra	1 50	Lettuce per doz	75
Corn meal, Cal ℔ lb	4a5	MEATS	
do Oregon,	4a5		℔ lb
POULTRY		Beef	10a12
	℔ pair	do choice cuts	18a25
Hens, grown	$1 00a1 25	Mutton	12a15
Roosters,	1 25	do choice cuts	20
Spring chickens	1 00	Veal	12a25
Ducks, tame	1 50	Pork	12a15
Geese,	3 00	do choice cuts	20
Turkeys	5 00		

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows — Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50 Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $11@15 50; Collin's B 12 and O 3 $19; Collin's Cast steel $18 50@20 Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10 hoe, $120@125 do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse 9 tooth, $22 Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $1[illegible]0 Cider Mills—Buckeye, two tubs Junior, $30@32 50; do Senior, $50@60 Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@180. Harrow teeth, 12c ℔ lb

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made Fr calf pegged, d s, and t s boots, $72@75 Portland made kip boots, $60, J K & Co B B B extra French calf pegged boots, $72 @75, J K & Co favorite heavy calf plain or quilted, boots, $60 J K & Co Standard's standing edge boots, $54 gents B calf Prince Albert's face stitch boots $33 gents B calf Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $30, gent's cable sewed Oxford Ties, $30; gent's goat foxed glove top Congress shoes $54, men's Rund's adjustable lace bals, $30 men's buckle plow shoes, full stock $27 Inferior grades at much lower quotations Boys Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $25 50, boys' Prince Edward's face stitch boots $24 boys wax plow shoes, $19 50 youths cable sewed Oxford ties, $18 Ladies' S F kid fox bals, $19 50a24, ladies J K & Co kid fox bals $27a30 ladies J K & Co plain lasting bals, $24@30, ladies' Portland made calf bals $24@27; ladies' buff pegged bals $16 50 Miss and children's proportionately less

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks, 11¼c; Burlap, per yard, 14a15c

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging for rough lumber $12@14 dressed $22@30 flooring $24@28 lath $3 per M, shingles, $2 50, Eastern hardwood 17@20c per foot

BROOMS—Common $3@3 50 ℔ dozen, extra, $4@5

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4 Jams and Jellies $4 50, Los Angeles Honey, $4 50 Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $3 50, Green Gages, $3 75@4, Peaches $4 25@4 50, Pie Fruit, $3@3 50, Green Peas, $2 50 Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75 Clams, $4 Green Corn, $3@3 25, Tomatoes, $3 25

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight light weight 16c

CEMENT, &c —New Jersey, $4 Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $6 Land Plaster $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75 San Juan Lime, $2 75

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices Costa Rica 20½@21; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manila 20½@21c, Java, 26@27c J F Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27½c, Chartres, 25c; Phoenix Premium 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum bbls, 6c; Borax 35@37, Blue Vitriol 12½@13c; Potash Granite, 1lb can ... doz, $2 25; Rosin, ℔ bbl, $12a15, Saltpetre, kegs, 18@30c Sulphur, $8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@15½c; house lining 9½c; bleached sheeting ¾, 9@10½c; do, ⅞ 13½c, do, 4 4, 12½@25c; cotton checks, 14a20c; linen checks, 18a25c, cambric, 10c Cotton flannel, bleached, 18a2[illegible], do brown, 12½@18c Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do, heavy, 25a45c Denims, 16a30c Hickory stripes, 1[illegible]½a25c, Standard prints, 11c, seconds, do, 9c Delaines, 18a20c Linseys, 20a39c Ticks, ⅞, 14½a30c do, 4-4, 20a35c. Bear duck, 24c Table linen damask, brown, 35a65c; damask bleached, 50ca$1; Diaper linen, 30a37½c. Backs, seamless, 35a40c Alpaca, black, 20a75c Waterproof, $1 10a1 25 Crash 10a15c Ginghams—Domestic, 16a20c, Scotch, 22a30c Lawns 15a25 Percales 25a30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½a6c packed, 7a7½c, Peaches 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c Plums, pitless 18a20c Raisins, new crop in bxs, $4 50, hf do, $2 50 quarter $0 eighth boxes $7 Zante Currants 14c, Oregon do 10a12c; Citron, 35a40c.

FISH — Cod Pacific 10c Eastern, 11c; Mackerel No 1 ℔ kit $14 75, do No 2 $13 00 do kitts, No 1 $3 50 do No 2, $2 75, Salmon pickled extra brands hf bbl, $4 50a5 bbl, $7 50a8 common brands hf bbls $4 00a4 25 bbls $6 50a7 00 Canned spiced fresh ℔ lb cans $3 00 per doz 2 lb, $5 25 Sardines qrs, $5 25 hfs $7,

LIQUORS—Our market full on prices as per table for [illegible] whiskies $2 [illegible] Rye do $2 [illegible] Domestic [illegible] $1 50[illegible] Brandy—French brands $4@12 California brandy $[illegible] Gallo whiskies $1 [illegible] and the [illegible] Gin—Holland $[illegible] Old Tom $2@4 00 New Rum—Jamaica $[illegible] Bourbon $3 00a4 50 New England [illegible] $2 50a[illegible] 40 Bourbon $4@ab

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig, reported in San Francisco $[illegible] refined Bar, ℔ lb, [illegible] Sheet 2[illegible] [illegible] do 24 to 25 10c Copper—Sheathing, ℔ lb 4[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Tin plates—Plates char coal IX per box $[illegible] [illegible] (for $1 [illegible] [illegible] Banca [illegible] Iron plate ℔ [illegible]c Steel—English cast steel ℔ lb 18c Lead—Pig ℔ lb [illegible] Sheet 11c Pipe 12 Bar 12@12½ Zinc—Sheet ℔ lb 14c Babbit metal 30@45 Quicksilver [illegible] Pressed ware Discount [illegible] [illegible]

NAILS—[illegible] 10d [illegible] per keg, $6 75 [illegible] 2½c per keg advance on [illegible] [illegible] per keg advance [illegible] [illegible] 5[illegible] [illegible] 70c per keg advance over the price of [illegible] [illegible] per keg advance on same size of common nails [illegible] [illegible] other [illegible] 40 per keg ad [illegible] on same size of common nails [illegible] nails 50c per keg, above on same size common nails

NUTS—Almonds 2 [illegible] Brazil 20c Filberts, 20c; Hickory 10 Peanut, 10c Pecan 25c, Walnuts 16c

OILS—We quote the market for jobbing lots for Devoe's [illegible] Downer's [illegible] Standard 10s Crystal (5 gal cans) 70 [illegible] (5 gal cans) [illegible] Daylight [illegible] China No 1, 92½@97c Lard [illegible] extra $1 25 No 1, $1 10 In bottle extra, $1 10, No 1 $1 Castor $1 [illegible]@1 80, Machine, 60c@$1 35 Linseed $1 10@1 20 for Salem

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 [illegible] Atlantic 13½@14 Bartlett, 11@12 North River 11, Greenback, 10½ French zinc white, 15 Devoe's zinc white, 15, lamp black, Reilly's, [illegible]@60 Ormount wo 45@70, ordinary 25@30 Venetian red, 6c[illegible] Havre Ochre 7@8, red lead, 14½@15, Litharge 13@15, fire proof [illegible] cents

RICE—China, 7½@8c Patna, 9c; Island 10c, Carolina 12½

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ℔ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ℔ ton, Carmen Island,$20 @22½, Liverpool coarse, $25 fine $30@37 50

STARCH—The agents rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl 9½c pure 12-lb boxes 10½c, 1 lb papers, 11½ silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c 1 lb papers, 13c corn, 1 lb papers 13c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs 70@72½c hf bbls 65@67½c; bbls, 62½@65c

SALERATUS—Larton's, 8½a9c, Donnelly's, 8½a9c; Babbitt's 10@10½c

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c Cinnamon 45@50, Cloves, 25@30c, Nutmeg, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 60 ℔ doz, Cinnamon $2, Mustard $1 75

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10½c, Yellow and Golden C in bbls 11@11¼, In hf bbls ¼c higher Crushed 13½@13¼, in bbls, hf bbls 13½a13¾, Powdered, 13½a13¾,

SOAP—Quotable firm for R Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges young hyson, 90c@$1 30 per lb, black, 50c@60c per lb Japan in papers, 50@62c per lb, lacquered box, 55c to 85c

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ℔ gal.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents rates as follows (the first figure per bale lost for less) For Blankets (Family) A $16 B $13 50, C $11 50, F, $10 25, F, $9 50 G, $9 50, other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $6 00a8 65, 3 pt $7 00@7 25 3 pt Dark border Grey $5 50a[illegible]7[illegible] 4 pt Vienna, $11@11 25 3 pt $8 50@8 75, 4 pt scarlet, $12 50 @12 75, 3 pt $9 50@9 75, 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75, 4 pt $8a8 25, 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75, 3 pt, $9@9 25, No 2 Indian, $8a9 25 Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen (first figures for regular and last for extra sizes) Grey Overshirts $21 ℔ dozen, Grey Underclothing $19; White Underclothing $21@23, Scarlet Underclothing $2[illegible]@25, Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $33@35 per doz Fancy Check Overshirts, $25 00 Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled 60@80c, scarlet, 55@55c; White 50a60 Fancy Plaid 57½a60c; plain colored 45a50c, plain checked, 50c Honey Comb, per yard plain, $2 2[illegible], fancy, $2 25 Cloths, per yard Hard Times, $1@1 12½, Cassimeres $1 25@1 75 Doeskin $1 25@2, Tweed, $1 00@1 05; Yarns $1 37@1 75

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $26@27 50; Rumford's, $22 50@25; Jones' $22 50@24, Donnelly's, $22 50@24

LIST OF POST-OFFICES.

OREGON.

Baker Co.
*Auburn,
Augusta
*Baker City,
Clarksville,
Express Ranch,
Eldorado
Gem,
Humboldt Basin
Jordan Valley
Rye Valley
Wingville

Benton.
Alsea Valley,
*Corvallis,
King's Valley,
Liberty,
Little Elk,
Newport,
Newton
Philomath
Starr's Point,
Summit,
Toledo
Yaquina.

Clackamas.
Barlow,
Beaver,
Butte Creek,
Canby,
Clackamas
Clear Creek,
Cuttingsville,
Damascus
Eagle Creek,
Glad Tidings,
Highland,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy
Norton
*Oregon City,
Oswego
Sandy

Clatsop.
*Astoria,
Isthmus,
Knappa,
Nehalem
Skipanon
Summer House
Westport

Coos.
Coos River,
Coquille
Empire City,
Enchanted Prairie
Hermansville
Marshfield,
North Bend,
Randolph

Columbia.
Columbia City
Clatskanie,
Rainier
St Helens
Sauvie's Island,
Scappoose

Curry.
Chetco,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford

Douglas.
North Canyonville,
Camas Valley,
Butler,
Elkton,
Galesville,
Gardiner,
Kelloggs,
Lookingglass
Myrtle Creek,
Oakland,
Pass Creek,
*Roseburg,
Scottsburg,
Ten Mile

Umpqua City
Wilbur,
Yoncalla

Grant.
*Canyon City,
Camp Watson,
Dayville
Grant,
John Day City,
Prairie City

Jackson.
Applegate
*Ashland Mills,
Brownsborough,
Central Point,
Eagle Point,
Grant's Pass,
Hot Springs,
*Jacksonville,
Klamath
Linkville
Langell Valley,
Phoenix
Rock Point
Sam's Valley,
Table Rock
Willow Springs
Yainax

Josephine.
Kirby,
Leland
Slate Creek,
Waldo

Lane.
[illegible]
Cottage Grove,
Coast Fork,
Camp Creek,
Cartwright's,
*Eugene City,
Franklin
Junction,
Long Tom,
Mohawk
Pleasant Hill,
Rattlesnake,
Siuslaw
Springfield
Willamette Forks

Linn.
*Albany
Brownsville
Crawfordsville,
Diamond Hill
Harrisburg,
Halsey,
Lebanon,
Miller,
Peoria,
Pine,
Scio
Soda Springs
Shedd's

Marion.
Aurora,
Aumsville,
Butteville,
Brooks,
Fairfield,
Fair Ground,
Gervais,
Hubbard's,
Jefferson
Marion,
Monitor
Newellsville
*Salem,
Silverton,
St Louis,
Stayton,
Sublimity,
Turner,
Vernon,
Waconda
Woodburn

Multnomah.
East Portland,
*Portland,

Powell's Valley
Wallamet Slough
Springville

Polk.
Bethel
Bridgeport,
Buena Vista,
*Dallas,
Eola
Elk Horn,
Grand Ronde,
Independence
Lincoln,
Luckiamute,
Lewisville,
Monmouth,
Perrydale,
Rickreall,
Zena

Tillamook.
Garibaldi,
Kilchis,
Nestucca,
Nestockton,
Tillamook
Trask

Umatilla.
Cecile
Cayuse
Marshall,
Meadowville,
Mitchell's Station,
[illegible]
Pilot Rock,
Pendleton
*Umatilla
Weston

Union.
Cove
*La Grande,
North Powder,
Oro Dell,
Summerville,
Union

Wasco.
Antelope
Bridge Creek,
Deep Hole
Heppner
Hood River,
Prineville,
Mt Hood
Pritchard's
Rock Creek,
Scott's,
Spanish Hollow,
*The Dalles,
Warm Springs
Wasco
Willoughby,

Washington.
Beaverton
Centerville,
Cornelius,
*Forest Grove,
Glencoe,
Greenville,
Hillsboro,
Middleton
Sholls Ferry
Taylor's Ferry,
Tualatin,
Wapato

Yamhill.
Amity,
Bellevue,
Dayton
*Lafayette,
McMinnville,
Mountain House
North Yamhill,
Sheridan,
West Chehalem,
Wheatland.
Newberg.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

Clallam Co.
New Dungeness,
Port Angeles

Clarke.
Battle Ground,
Brush Prairie,
Martin's Bluff,
Pekin,
Union Ridge,
*Vancouver

Chehalis.
Cedarville,
Chehalis Point,
Elma,
Hoquiam,
Montesano
Satsop,
Sharon

Cowlitz.
Castle Rock
Carrollton,
Freeport,
Kalama,
Lower Cowlitz
Monticello,
Mt Coffin,
Oak Point

Island.
Coupeville
Coveland,
Utsaladdy

Jefferson.
Port Discovery,
Port Ludlow
*Port Townsend

King.
Black River,
Fall City,
*Seattle,
Slaughter,
Snoqualmie,
Squak,
White River

Kitsap.
Blakely
Port Madison,
Port William,
Port Orchard
Seabeck,
[illegible]

Klickitat.
Block House,
Columbus
Goldendale
Klickitat City

Lewis.
Boisfort
Cowlitz,
Claquato,
Glenoden,
Grand Prairie
Humphrey's Landing
Skookumchuck,

Mason.
Arcada
Oakland
Skokomish,
Sherwood's Mills

Pierce.
Elhi
Franklin,
*Steilacoom,
Tacoma

Pacific.
Bruceport,
Chinook,
Knappton,
Oysterville,
Riverside,
Unity
Woodard's Landing,

Snohomish.
Lowell
Mukilteo,
Snohomish,
Tulalip

Skamania.
Cascades
White Salmon

Stevens.
Chewelah
Fort Colville,
Pine Grove,
Rock Creek
Rosalia
Spokane Bridge
Spokane Falls
Union Flat

Thurston.
Beaver,
Coal Bank,
Grand Mound,
Miami Prairie,
*Olympia,
Tumwater,
Yelm

Wahkiakum.
Cathlamet
Eagle Cliff,

Walla Walla.
Delta,
Pataha
Tukanon
Touchet,
*Walla Walla,
Wallula

Whatcom.
Edaliz,
La Conner
Samish,
Sumahmoo,
Skagit
Whatcom.

Yakima.
Attanum,
Fort Simcoe,
Kennewick,
Kittitas,
Mok See,
Nanum,
Pleasant Grove,
Selah,
Tasenm,
Yakima.

*Money Order Offices.

Hotels and Restaurants.

St. Charles Hotel,
COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS..
PORTLAND OREGON
J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY—built of brick and with all the latest improvements
FREE COACH to and from the house

NOW OPEN!
THE
INTERNATIONAL HOTEL!
Under the proprietorship of
HENRY SANDERSON,
WHO WILL RECEIVE CUSTOMERS AT THE following rates
MEALS 25c.
LODGING 25c.
BOARD PER WEEK $4 50.
FREE COACH to and from the house

Chemeketa Hotel,
SALEM
WILEY GRAVES Proprietor.
THE FIRST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL IN OREGON First class hotel house

FABRE,
Central Market!
Has enlarged his
COFFEE STAND,
AND
Added Such Improvements
As will enable him to
PROVIDE EPICURES WITH BEST IN THE MARKET

LOVE'S HOTEL.
LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,
First street, between Main and Madison
THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture
Table is supplied with the best Charges liberal

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!
FOR WORKINGMEN.
PLENTY OF GRUB AND NO AIRS!
Employers in want of help please call

Markets.

SPAULDING BROS.,
Stalls 1 and 2,
CENTRAL MARKET,
Keep constantly on hand
The Choicest Meats.
SEND IN YOUR ORDERS

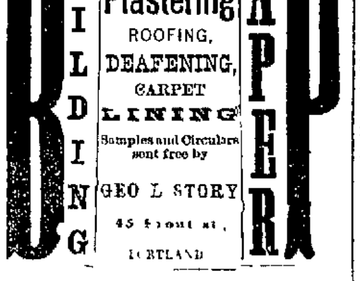
CHRIS. SCLOTH
INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC generally to call at his
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,
Washington St., one door east of Third

JOHNSON & SPAULDING,
STALLS 27 AND 28,
Central Market,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND PACKERS OF BEEF AND PORK HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

Portland Market.
E. H. CARLINC,
SECOND STREET, COR MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge Also KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

ROCK RIVER PAPER CO.
BUILDING PAPER
SHEATHING,
Plastering
ROOFING,
DEAFENING,
CARPET
LINING
Samples and Circulars sent free by
GEO L STORY
45 Front st,
PORTLAND



COUGHS HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,
Sore Throat Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of
DR WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY
This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind as is the case with most medicines, but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint.
Consumption Can be Cured
by a timely resort to this standard remedy as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors None genuine unless signed I BUTTS SETH W FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO, San Francisco, and by dealers generally [illegible]

Notice in Bankruptcy

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon In the matter of Jacob Conser and [illegible] in Bankruptcy United States of America District of Oregon ss—A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued [illegible] court against the estate of Jacob [illegible] [illegible] of the county of Marion and State of Oregon [illegible] District who have been duly adjudged bankrupts upon petition of their creditors and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or to their use and the transfer of any property by them, are forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts, to prove their debts and to choose one or more Assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland in said District, on the 14th day of April A D 1873, at [illegible] o'clock P M, at the office of [illegible] J Bentley [illegible] Esq Register in Bankruptcy [illegible]

THOMAS G YOUNG
U S Marshal for said District
By John Dolan, Deputy mh26ap2

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In Bankruptcy District of Oregon SS At the City of Portland Oregon March 21, 1873 The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of L H Quinn [illegible] and H Dupuis of Gervais Marion county, State of Oregon within said District, who have been adjudged bankrupt upon creditors petition by the District Court of said District
mh22d1a 3w F B TREVETT Assignee

Proposals.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED UNTIL March 28th, 1873 at the office of Krumbein & Gilbert Architects Stark street between Front and First for work to be done on COURT HOUSE FENCE WALL Plans, etc at the office

The Commissioners reserve the right to reject any and all bids

Portland March 21, 1873 mh2[illegible]

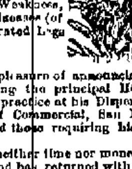
C. H. WOODARD & CO.,
APOTHECARIES!
HAVE RE-OPENED
ON ALDER STREET,
Next door to the ruins of their old place of business
2aw

$5 to $20 per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments or all the time than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G Stinson & Co, Portland, Maine.

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY
AND
LYING-IN ROOMS,
Cor of Washington and Second sts, Entrance on Second
To Sufferers:
THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN opened for the treatment of all Chronic and Private Diseases in males as well as females where all who are suffering from any of those dreadful ailments can find relief
Young men having wrongfully abused and injured their constitution by secret habits need not fear in calling and consulting me as all communications are strictly confidential, and I am sure of a permanent cure where treatment is followed
Special attention given to the treatment of stricture, and to all who are suffering from such, I can warrant a cure
Diseases of the Kidneys Bladder Piles Dropsy Cancers and all other ailments successfully treated
To ladies who are dragging out a life of misery on account of debility, sterility, menstrual and many other diseases peculiar to the sex can find relief by calling
The celebrated FEMALE REGULATOR PILLS sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $5 00 per box Certain and safe in all cases
Office consultation free of charge All communications strictly confidential Office hours, 11 A M to 4 P M and 7 to 9 P M DR C G GLASS

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary.



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

DR GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him
The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering

Horrible Diseases,
How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of those horrible, life-destroying maladies—see that they are cured for and cured before it be too late Send them immediately to DR GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate case, without mercury or any injurious drugs It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans

Seminal Weakness.
Seminal Emissions the consequence of self abuse This solitary vice or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures viz Sallow countenance dark spots under the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers a dislike to form new acquaintances disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face furred tongue, feted breath, coughs, consumption night sweats monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN.
Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief.
DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.
Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co, a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union
All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.
Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets, for, as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc Dr Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his offices of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.
Address DR. J F GIBBON 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Post Office Box 1,957
REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER.
Consultations FREE.
Correspondents will please inform DR GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*
jy5d4pt

$1,000 REWARD
FOR AN
Incurable Case!
DR. LE RICHAU'S
GOLDEN BALSAM!
After ten years trial on this Coast has proven itself the only curative in a certain class of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable.
Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 1
cures Chancres first and second stages Sores on the Legs or Body, Sore Ears, Eyes Nose, &c, Copper colored Blotches, Syphilitic Catarrh, Diseased Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9.
Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2
cures Tertiary, Mercurial Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones Back of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all diseases from the system, whether caused by indiscretion or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy. Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9
Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANtidote, for the Cure of Gonnorhoea, Gleet, Irritation, Gravel, and all Urinary or Genital disarrangements Price, $2 50 per bottle.
Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INjection, a wash and injection for severe cases of Gonnorhoea, Inflammatory Gleet, Strictures, and all diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder. Price, $1 50 per bottle
Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions, Impotency, and all diseases arising from Masturbation and excessive abuses Price $3 per bottle The genuine GOLDEN BALSAM is put up only in round bottles
On receipt of price, these medicines will be sent to all parts of the country, by express or mail, securely packed and free from observation Sole Agents,
C F RICHARDS & CO
Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists, S W cor Clay & Sansome Streets, San Francisco, Cal.

To Architects.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE erection of a STATE CAPITOL BUILDING for the State of Oregon hereby give notice that they are ready for the submission of plans and specifications for the construction of a permanent and durable STATE HOUSE for said State; and to that end they hereby request Architects who desire to submit to them such plans and specifications, to do so by forwarding the same to the office of said Board at Salem Oregon, on or before the 21st day of April A D 1873

It is intended that said Capitol Building shall be economically constructed, and be of such dimensions as will be suitable for a young State like Oregon.

The sum of fifteen hundred dollars will be allowed for such plans and specifications as may be accepted by the Board

Salem, Feb 25, 1873

JOHN F MILLER,
SAMUEL ALLEN,
HENRY KLIPPEL
Capitol Building Commissioners

f28d 4w

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches
Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced Rates
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We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.
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CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mulay Gang Buck Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors, at lowest market rates
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Has revived many a dull business;
Has rescued many a lost business;
Has saved many a failing business;
Has preserved many a large business
And insures success in any business

GIRARD'S SECRET —Stephen Girard said in his old age "I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth And I have made it an invariable rule to advertise in dull times as well as in the busiest, long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out, as by continually keeping my business before the public it has secured many a sale I otherwise would have lost."
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KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC
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IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE
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To Exempt Firemen

APPLICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF THE Fire Department for the new Exempt Certificates and Badges will be received at the office of the Secretary of the Fire Department for sixty days from the date hereof At the expiration of this time the Exempt Rolls will be justified and the Certificates and Badges issued to those who have applied according to the seniority of membership upon the Register.

Until further notice, the Secretary of the Fire Department may be found at his office, third story of the Police Building, from 6 until 8 P M. each day, Sundays excepted C. BAIL,
Secretary Portland Fire Department.

Portland, Feb 5, 1873

Proposals.

PORTLAND, March [illegible]

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of KRUMBEIN & GILBERT, until the 1st day of April, 1873,

To Build an Iron Fence

Around the County Court House, Multnomah County, Oregon

Plans and specifications may be seen at the office of the Architects, Cree's building, Stark street, between Front and First streets

The County Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids,

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VOL XIII.

The Daily Oregon

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHIN

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is publi morning, except Sunday, and delivered by subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, of the State at $10 per annum in ad $6 for six months; $3 for three Advertising at liberal rates.
THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a the best articles in the Daily, will be publ Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for and $1 for three months, in advance.
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